

# ADDITION

**proffer** :

offer

**purlieu** :

outskirt

**documentary** :

N. ADJ.

**spleen** :

N.

**usher** :

sb who shows people to their seats; V: bring by showing the way

**stagger** :

(of a blow, shock) cause to move unsteadily; (of news) shock deeply

**epic** :

(of stories, events) full of brave action and excitement

**wilderness** :

area of land with little natural life, esp. desert; desolate expanse; Ex. a wilderness of waters

**lout** :

rough rude man; CF: loot

**detour** :

way round something

**intent** :

(of looks) eager; showing eager attention; intent on doing sth: having a determined intention

**station** :

put (sb, oneself, a military force) at a certain place; Ex. station oneself among the bushes

**stationery** :

writing materials (paper, pen, etc.); N. stationer

**checkmate** :

(in chess) position of a king at the end of a game (escape가 impossible); complete defeat

**stalemate** :

situation in which neither side in a quarrel can get an advantage; deadlock; Ex. The discussions ended in a stalemate.

**aficionado** :

fan; devotee; Ex. a cinema aficionado

**access** :

fit or sudden attack (as of anger or a disease)

**rude** :

startling; Ex. get a rude shock/awakening

**acquisitive** :

eager to get and keep as one's own

**arrogate** :

attribute unjustly; arrogate sth to oneself: take without right

**asserperate** :

assert solemnly; 단언하다

**water down** :

add water to; weaken

**assorted** :

of various sorts; 여러 종류의; matched; Ex. assorted collection; Ex. ill-assorted couple

**assort** :

classify into different sorts; assort with: match; agree

**avouch** :

vouch; guarantee

**adduce** :

give (an example, proof, explanation)

**adieu** :

good bye

**abscess** :

종기; swelling on the body where pus has gathered

**accountable** :

responsible (expected to give an explanation)

**administer** :

manage; put into operation; carry out; cause to take (drug or official promise); Ex. administer the law /baptism/punishment

**traffic** :

(movement of) people and vehicles; illicit trading

**congested** :

too full; overcrowded; having an abnormal accumulation of blood

**contemplate** :

look at; 응시하다; 심사숙고하다; Ex. She stood contemplating her figure on the mirror.

**concourse** :

place where crowds come together; 광장; coming together

**couturier** :

(남자) 양재사

**appoint** :

(시간 등을) fix; decide (약속하다); N. appointment: appointing; (시간에 대한) 약속; position; 지위; Ex. a good appointment in a business

**low-key** :

low-keyed; 억제된; restrained in style; 조용한; Ex. low-key speech

**sweeping** :

lacking details; too general; extensive; including many parts; Ex. sweeping statement/plans

**desist from** :

not do any more

**delectable** :

very pleasant; N. delectation

**deprecatory** :

apologetic; trying to prevent disapproval; expressing disapproval; deprecating

**lean** :

몹이 야윈; producing little; barren; Ex. lean year/land

**depilate** :

털을 뽑다; CF. depilatory: (substance) that gets rid of unwanted hair

**desuetude** :

더 이상 쓰이지 않는 상태

**disrepair** :

state of needing repair; 과손된 상태

**repair** :

수리된 상태; Ex. in good repair/in a bad state of repair

**disarm** :

무장해제하다; reduce the size of armed forces; (의문, 적의를) 누그러뜨리다 (through friendliness); ADJ. disarming; N. disarmament

**dishabille** :

state of negligently dressed

**dissipated** :

(of a person) given to foolish and harmful pleasures

**dissipate** :

scatter; waste time or money foolishly; squander

**emblazon** :

decorate (a shield or flag) with heraldic devices

**blazon** :

coat of arms; set of patterns or pictures used by a noble family, university, etc. as their special sign

**empyrean** :

beyond question; certain

**ignoble** :

the highest heaven; ADJ: heavenly; celestial

**radical** :

dishonorable; shameful; of low birth; not noble; Ex. ignoble action/deed

**pugnacious** :

advanced in opinion; of the root; fundamental; N: 급진주의자

**cite** :

quarrelsome

**inconsequent** :

quote; (bravery 등에 대해서) commend; summon (before a court of law); give a summons to

**citation** :

not following naturally what has been said or done before; illogical

**inconsequential** :

(bravery 등) person's quality에 관한 문서; quotation; summoning

**litter** :

inconsequent; not important

**inimical** :

들것; stretcher; odds and ends; 흐트러진 잡동사니; V: cover untidily with scattered litter

**deem** :

(상황 등이) hostile; unfavorable; harmful; Ex. conditions inimical to economic development

**rector** :

consider; judge; Ex. We would deem it an honor.

**mortal** :

clergyman; 교구목사

**immure** :

which must die; causing death; fatal; lasting until death; Ex. mortal wound/ combat/hatred; N: human being;

N. mortality: state of being mortal; rate/number of death

**tip** :

imprison; confine; shut oneself up

**integument** :

기울이다; tilt; (기울여서) empty; 버리다; Ex. No rubbish to be tipped here

**vile** :

outer covering (such as a shell, the skin of a fruit)

**make** :

disgusting; bad; nasty

**raise** :

good succeed; prosper; 성공시키다; accomplish; compensate for; Ex. 억만장자가 된 신분팔이; Ex. make good one's escape; Ex. make good a loss or threat

**interdict** :

Ex. raise money/soldiers/a baby

**indemnity** :

prohibit; forbid

**interlocutor** :

protection against loss or damage esp. in the form of a promise to pay; payment for loss or damage

**out of the question** :

person taking part in a dialogue

**interstice** :

impossible

**out of question** :

small space or crack between things placed close together

**malpractice** :

(of doctor or lawyer) failure to carry out one's professional duty properly or honestly

**feat** :

something difficult well done

**contract** :

get (sth bad, an illness); Ex. contract a cold/a debt/a bad habit

**grievous** :

치명적인; causing grief; Ex. a grievous wound

**obtrude** :

stick out; obtrude sth on sb: push forward when unwanted; 강요하다; ADJ. obtrusive: unpleasantly noticeable;  
Ex. obtrusive smells / music

**oblation** :

religious offering; offering made to a god

**offertory** :

(the collection of) the money people give during a religious service

**obverse** :

front side of a coin; the opposite; OP. reverse

**boisterous** :

(of a person) noisy and cheerful; (of weather) wild and rough

**parole** :

prisoner's solemn promise that he will not try to escape; 그 후의 letting out of sb; 가석방

**paregoric** :

진통제; ADJ. 진통의(고통을 줄이는)

**pilgrimage** :

journey of a pilgrim

**persiflage** :

light good-natured talk; banter

**portentous** :

pompous; self-important; ominous; threatening

**cautionary** :

conveying caution or advice; 주의, 경고를 주는; Ex. cautionary tales

**mature** :

careful Ex. mature plan

**mellow** :

ripe; (행동, 성격이) 나이가 들어 완숙한; wise

**pretext** :

false reason (for an action) (to hide the real one)

**puberty** :

stage at which a person becomes physically able to become a parent

**descend** :

go down; descend on/upon: attack/visit (suddenly, in a large number); descend to (dishonorable behavior):  
lower oneself to; Ex. He descended to abusing me personally.

**descent** :

going down; visit/attack; family origin

**procurator** :

agent, esp who has a power of attorney; 대리인; 법정 대리인

**proclaim** :

make known publicly; show clearly; Ex. The ringing bells proclaimed the birth of the prince; Ex. His accent  
proclaimed that he was a Scot.

**tally** :

record of things done, points made in a game, etc. V: be exactly equal; match; count, calculate (points won); Ex.  
The two lists don't tally.

**purview** :

range of operation, one's concern, knowledge; scope

**prognathous** :

having a jaw that sticks out

**prospectus** :

printed statement describing the advantages of a college or a new business

**respondent** :

person who has to answer in a law court; (이혼 소송에서의) 피고

**corespondent** :

person charged with adultery

**recondition** :

repair

**panic** :

sudden uncontrollable terror. CF. 화재났을 때의 사람

**received** :

generally accepted as standard; Ex. received pronunciation

**capitation** :

인두세; tax paid at the same amount for each person

**fingerpoint** :

point the finger at; accuse; blame

**remand** :

send back in prison from a court of law (to be tried later); 재구속하다; Ex. remanded into the custody of

**rapprochement** :

친교회복; coming together again in friendship

**recusant** :

(sb) refusing to obey official rules/official religious beliefs

**recrudescence** :

재발; 재연; sudden reappearance, esp. of something unpleasant

**suppurate** :

(of a wound) form or give out pus

**bail** :

중기

**supervene** :

happen unexpectedly, esp. in a way that stops or interrupts an event or situation; come or happen as a change or interruption

**supernal** :

heavenly

**envisage** :

envision; form in mind

**meridian** :

자오선; highest point reached by the sun; 남중점; highest point

**amenity** :

pleasantness; Ex. the amenity of the climate

**agitation** :

anxiety; public argument or debate; Ex. a long agitation against the department store

**nerve** :

courage, strength, energy; Ex. have the nerve to do sth; V: give courage to; CF. enervate

**nervous** :

vigorous

**lucubrate** :

write or study laboriously; CF. work by lamplight

**lubricious** :

showing too great an interest in sex (in an unpleasant way)

**miscegenation** :

mixture of races, production of offspring

**spoliation** :

violent spoiling or destruction

**armistice** :

을 의미); delay allowed as a favor; prayer before or after meals; Ex. have the grace to admit that I was right; Ex. give you a week's grace; ADJ. graceful; CF. gracious: polite in a generous way

**fraction** :

cease-fire; truce

**alacrity** :

분수; very small amount

**fractional** :

cheerful promptness

**fealty** :

so small; 소량의; Ex. The difference is only fractional.

**fracture** :

loyalty

**vassal** :

breaking (of a bone, pipe-line); V.

**fractious** :

person who promised to be loyal to a lord and are given land by the lord

**falsehood** :

(of a child, old or sick person) complaining about small things; bad-tempered; irritable

**sententious** :

lie

**tenable** :

(derog.) having an air of wisdom (about proper behavior or morality); 현명한 채 하는; terse in expression; pithy

**populous** :

(belief, argument, theory, fortress, etc.) that can be successfully defended; reasonable; (of an office) that can be held by someone for a stated period of time; OP. untenable

**genial** :

thickly populated

**perch** :

good-tempered

**radiant** :

branch or rod where a bird rests; V. (of a bird) come to rest on a thin object such as a branch

**croak** :

sending out light or heat in all directions; shining; (of a person) showing love and happiness; Ex. radiant sun/face

**ecumenical** :

make a deep low noise such as a frog makes

**proctor** :

supporting agreement in beliefs between the different branches of the Christian religion

**solicitous** :

person appointed to make sure students do not cheat in an examination

**profiteer** :

anxious or concerned with sb other's welfare; eager to help someone; Ex. solicitous for your welfare; Ex. a solicitous employer; CF. 다른 사람에 대해서 걱정해 주는 것이 기본 의미

**laborious** :

(derog.) person who makes unfairly large profits (구하기 어려운 물건을 매우 비싼 값에 팔면서)

**levy** :

needing great effort; showing great effort

**grace** :

impose and collect; Ex. levy a tax/fine/ransom on sb; Ex. levy an army/troops; OP. rescind

**indeterminate** :

fine quality in movement; willingness to behave in a fair way(미안하거나 패배했을 때 좋게 받아들이는 태도 등

not clearly fixed

**definite** :

clearly stated or known; Ex. definite answer

**definitely** :

untrustworthy; looking dishonest

**furtive** :

clearly

**definitive** :

done secretly so as not to attract attention; having a wish to escape notice; Ex. furtive glance

**infatuated** :

conclusive; final; without the need of change; authoritative; reliable; Ex. definitive offer/edition of sb's poverty

**indefinite** :

filled with a foolish love; foolish; CF. fatuous

**emulate** :

not clear; not fixed (as to time)

**accessible** :

try to do as well as or better than

**syncopate** :

easy to reach; (of sb) easy to speak to; (of something) easy to understand; Ex. a manager accessible to his staff;

Ex. information which is more accessible

**sampler** :

change the rhythm of; displace the normal beats

**shuck** :

decorative piece of cloth with various designs stitched on it

**posse** :

husk; pod; outer covering (as of oyster)

**fume** :

group of men gathered together by a sheriff to help find a criminal or keep help

**guzzle** :

strong-smelling smoke, gas, or vapor

**fumigate** :

drink continuously

**carp** :

disinfect by means of fumes; clear of disease, bacteria, or harmful insects by means of chemical smoke or gas

**flippant** :

find fault and complain unnecessarily and continuously

**dumbbell** :

not showing deserved respect; not serious

**cephalous** :

아령

**duel** :

connected with the head

**arrant** :

prearranged formal combat between two persons (usu. fought to settle a point of honor)

**spar** :

(sb or sth bad) in the highest degree; very bad

**plangent** :

box for practice

**crusade** :

(of sounds) resounding

**sacerdotal** :

any of 십자군원정

**shifty** :

of a priest

**sapient** :

wise

**splenetic** :

bad-tempered; irritable

**stertorous** :

making a loud snoring sound

**vertiginous** :

causing or suffering from vertigo

**votary** :

regular worshiper

**futile** :

(of an action) without result; having no effect; unsuccessful; useless; Ex. 틀린 key로 door를 unlock하려는 것

**abdicate** :

give up (an official position, esp. of that of a king or queen); give up (right, claim, responsibility); Ex. The king abdicated (the throne). CF. 주어가 사람이며 vt의 경우에는 throne 같은 것이 목적어가 된다.

**expel** :

dismiss officially from a school, club, etc. Ex. The boy was expelled from school.

**odometer** :

mileometer; instrument (in a car, etc.) to record the number of miles it travels

**debrief** :

question, examine (eg. persons who have returned from a mission) to obtain information; Ex. We debriefed our pilot after he had flown from

**bulletin** :

short notice or news report intended to be made public without delay

**allergy** :

condition of being unusually sensitive to something; ADJ. allergic

**well-intentioned** :

의도는 좋은; acting with kind, friendly intentions (often unfortunate results); aimed at good results (usu. unsuccessful)

**minnow** :

very small fish; 송사리 ?; fig: unimportant ones

**lope** :

(of an animal) move easily and quite fast; gallop slowly

**drawl** :

speak or say slowly (with vowels greatly lengthened)

**scandal** :

public feeling that sth is improper or shocking; sth that causes this feeling; true or false talk which damages sb's reputation; CF. scandalmonger: sb who spreads scandals

**scandalous** :

shocking; offensive to the feeling

**trade** :

skilled job in which you use your hands

**profession** :

doctor나 lawyer 같이 special training/good education을 필요로 하는 job

**vocation** :

teaching이나 nursing 같이 special training이 필요하고 'to help others'가 목적인 job

**career** :

job that you hope to do all your life with more and more success

**triumph** :

complete victory or success; V: gain victory or success; Ex. triumph over

**delimit** :

fix the limits of; Ex. delimit the powers of various officials

**espy** :

see suddenly (usu. unexpectedly)

**leer** :

unpleasant smile suggesting cruelty, thoughts of sex, etc.

**roe** :

고기알

**sideshow** :

separate small show at a fair or circus; less interesting/serious activity

**perplex** :

make confused; Ex. perplexing problem

**portfolio** :

손가방

**labored** :

showing signs of effort and difficulty

**tuber** :

fleshly swollen underground stem (such as the potato)

**cob** :

corncob; 옥수수속

**gimmick** :

object which is used only to attract people's attention; Ex. 책 표지의 pretty girl

**dome** :

동근 천장, 돔

**lathe** :

선반 (metal, wood를 깎는)

**hoist** :

raise, lift, or pull up (a flag or sth heavy) esp. using ropes; N: apparatus for hoisting

**surcharge** :

amount charged in addition to the usual amount; Ex. letter에 few stamps 붙인 경우 surcharge가 나온다

**shortfall** :

부족액; Ex. shortfall of about 1 million dollars

**out of phase, in phase** :

synchronous, non-synchronous의 개념

**polish** :

polished; (of manners) refined and graceful; N. V. OP. gauche: awkward or clumsy in social behavior

**redoubtable** :

arousing respect or fear

**etch** :

make (a pattern) on a surface with acid; impress or imprint clearly

**burlesque** :

'imitate mockingly'하는 nonserious speech, acting, or writing; verse, play 등의 일종이다

**recant** :

(자신의 former political or religious beliefs를) say that one does no longer hold; OP. affirm

**substantiate** :

prove the truth of; OP. disprove

**aggrieve** :

grieve; (usu. passive); Ex. feel aggrieved: feel that one has been treated unjustly; be hurt in one's feeling

**grieve** :

cause grief to; feel grief

**grievous** :

causing grief; severe (of a wound, pain, etc.)

**fabulous** :

celebrated in a fable; legendary; incredible; wonderful

**trailor** :

영화 예고편

# ADDITION

**adipose** :

containing animal fat; fatty

**affray** :

(of a room, box, clothes, etc.) having an unpleasant smell as a result of having been shut up for a long time

**hauteur** :

fray; fight or noisy quarrel in a public place

**avatar** :

haughtiness; CF. haughty

**jeune** :

embodiment

**casuistry** :

(of writings) dry; uninteresting; unsatisfying to the mind

**junta** :

(derog.) 꾀변; false but clever use of arguments and reasoning; N. casuist

**climacteric** :

government (esp. a military one) that has come to power by force rather than through elections

**lesion** :

경년기; point in life when important changes take place in the human body

**collier** :

wound; Ex. brain lesion

**lieu** :

coal miner; person employed to cut coal in a mine; ship for carrying coal

**corsair** :

place; in lieu (of); instead (of)

**logistics** :

pirate or pirate ships

**crepuscular** :

병참학; study or skill of moving soldiers, supplying them with food, etc.

**mélange** :

of the time when day is changing into night or night into day; not bright

**debenture** :

mixture

**minaret** :

사채; official paper that is sold by a company and represents a debt on which the company must pay the buyer

a fixed rate of interest

**debit** :

tall thin tower on a mosque

**nave** :

a record in a book of accounts of money; charge against a bank account

**dipsomania** :

(교회당의) 회중석; long central part of a church often between two aisles

**nosegay** :

uncontrollable desire for alcoholic drinks

**escutcheon** :

small bunch of flowers (usu. to be carried or worn on a dress)

**corsage** :

ceremonial shield with coat of arms; 가문이 붙은 방패

**flotilla** :

small bunch of flowers worn by a woman at the neck or waist

**orison** :

group of small ships, esp. warships

**fusty** :

prayer

**orotund** :

full and strong in sound; CF. rotund

**parricide** :

slave; serf; slavery

**threnody** :

killing one's parent or close relative; person guilty of this crime

**pediment** :

funeral song for the dead

**tocsin** :

three-sided piece of stone placed above the entrance to a building

**picaresque** :

경종; (bell rung as) a warning signal

**tortilla** :

telling the story of the adventures of a character of whom one disapproves (but who is not really wicked); 악한  
을 소재로 한; Ex. a picaresque novel

**poltroon** :

type of thin round flat bread

**trencherman** :

coward

**pommel** :

person who eats a lot

**troglodyte** :

rounded part at the front of a horse's paddle; ball-shaped end of a sword handle

**proboscis** :

person who lives in a cave, esp. in prehistoric times; 헿기인

**trope** :

long lose or long tubelike part of the mouth

**purlain** :

figurative use of a word; CF. figure of speech: expression (eg. simile or metaphor)

**trumpery** :

steal (esp. sth of small value)

**rubicund** :

(of an object) decorative or attractive but of very little use

**zoom** :

(of a person or face) red and healthy-looking; Ex. a rubicund farmer

**sarcophagus** :

(of aircraft) move upwards at high speed; cause the object being photographed to appear nearer or further; Ex.  
zoom in/out; N.

**reticulated** :

석관; decorated stone box for a dead body

**serried** :

covered with a netlike pattern of lines; N. reticulation: netlike pattern

**scarify** :

pressed closely together; crowded

**sobriquet** :

make small cuts on (skin); break up and loosen the surface of (a road or field) with a pointed tool

**coruscate** :

nickname

**spume** :

sparkle; flash

**flagellate** :

foam; light white air-filled mass on the top of a liquid

**thrall** :

whip (as a religious punishment or for sexual pleasure)

**lamine** :

make (a strong material) by joining many thin sheets; split into layers