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- **laxative** causing the bowels to empty easily; 대변을 잘 나오게 하는; N. CF. lax: 창자가 늘어진
- **tonic** something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.
- **pyre** 화장용 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse
- **boycott** refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.
- **underwrite** support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure
- **underbid** bid lower than
- **gird** encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 허리 띠를 졸라매다 ?
- **girdle** belt worn around the waist; 허리띠; 띠
- **sash** 띠; 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set
- **intersperse** distribute randomly among other things
- **flare** brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.
- **convection** heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류
- **fault** find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다
- **advection** transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air
- **school** large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together
- **differentiate** distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products ?
- **suitcase** 여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage
- **luggage** baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler
- **faucet** device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe
- **domestic** household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate
- **serum** 혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)

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- **at the mercy of** powerless against; -의 처분에 따르는; Ex. They were lost at sea, at the mercy of weather.
- **feckless** (so someone or behavior) worthless and without purpose for the future
- **insignia** badges which represent the power of an official or important person
- **soot** black powder produced by burning; 검댕; Ex. the inside of a chimney covered in soot

- **lint** 실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woolen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture
- **fluff** down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint
- **gristle** 연골; CF. in the gristle
- **cartilage** 연골 (esp. round the joints)
- **rubbish** garbage; trash
- **sawdust** 톱밥
- **ready** (of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit
- **cadge** beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn
- **meteorite** 운석; meteor that has landed on the Earth
- **shuck** outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V: remove the husk or shell from
- **hedge** row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어서 만든) 울타리; CF. fence
- **narcotic** addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor
- **seal** 바다표범; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air or water, to stop people from opening it without permission); V. seal off: close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)
- **anodize** coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)
- **dredge** machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V: deepen or bring up with a dredge
- **bale** large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton
- **clay** 점토; 찰흙
- **mold** hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 곰팡이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유기물이 많은 옥토
- **locus** place where something happens; (수학) 궤적
- **sole** 발바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe
- **twirl** rotate or revolve; 빙빙돌리다
- **bustle** be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N: 여성 skirt를 hold하는 frame
- **timeless** eternal; ageless
- **ageless** seeming never to grow old; eternal
- **slat** flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench
- **slash** long sweeping cut; V. Ex. commit suicide by slashing one's wrist
- **lash** hit with a whip; N.
- **millinery** article made or sold by a milliner; N. milliner: person who makes or sells women's hats; CF. Milan

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- **jockey** person who rides in horse races; V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others

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- cult** religion or sect considered extremist or false (different from the usual and established forms); particular style (in art, music, or writing) that is followed with obsessive devotion by a fairly small group; obsessive devotion
- footlight** light placed in a row along the front of a stage floor
- upholster** supply (furniture or a seat) with comfortable coverings, filling, springs, and cushion
- hemophilia** 혈우병 (남자에게만 나타남)
- slouch** tired-looking, awkward, drooping posture or gait
- plot** small piece of ground; main story; secret plan; scheme; ground plan: V: (of a group of people) make a secret plan; conspire; represent graphically
- implant** fix in deeply into the body or mind; insert surgically; Ex. deeply implanted fears; N. Ex. artificial heart implant; CF. transplant
- dwarf** 난장이(person, animal, or plant); V: prevent the proper growth of; make appear small by comparison; Ex. art of dwarfing trees; Ex. old cathedral dwarfed by the skyscrapers
- midget** very small person
- rain** (cause to) fall like rain
- downplay** play down; make (something) seem less important than it really is; Ex. downplay the significance of the accident
- sleet** 진눈깨비; precipitation consisting of partially frozen raindrops (or partially melted)
- downpour** heavy fall or rain
- blizzard** heavy fall of snow with strong winds
- drizzle** rain very lightly; N: 이슬비
- mask** hide with a mask; keep from being seen; OP. unmask: show the hidden truth about
- dehumanize** remove the human qualities from
- crossfire** lines of gunfire crossing each other; rapid heated discussion
- tussle** rough struggle or fight; 격투; V.
- tissue** animal or plant cells; light thin paper
- caret** mark ^ used in writing to show where something is to be added
- proof** trial sheet of printed material; trial photographic print
- proofread** read (proof) to find errors and mark corrections
- tong** grasping device consisting of two arms
- aerate** put air into (a liquid) as by pressure; expose to fresh air for purification; oxygenate (blood) for respiration
- cirrus** high-altitude cloud; 권운; 덩굴손
- nimbus** uniformly gray rain cloud; radiant light in the form of a halo over the head in a representation as of a saint
- cumulus** thick white cloud with a flat base; 적운
- stop short of** stop short at; not do
- adore** love and respect highly
- tolerate** allow (something one does not agree with); bear; recognize and respect (the beliefs of others)
- inviolate** not violated; intact
- enmesh** catch in a net
- gangway** gangplank; board or ramp between a ship and a pier
- sidewalk** pavement; paved walkway along the side of a street
- pancreas** gland near the stomach supplying digestive fluid and secreting insulin; 췌장
- bile** bitter fluid secreted by the liver (aiding in the digestion of fats); 담즙
- menthol** white substance which smells and tastes of mint
- mint** 박하; place where coins are officially made; V: make (a coin)
- vanilla** 아메리카 열대 지방산의 덩굴 식물
- bean** 콩
- fang** long sharp tooth of an animal (such as a dog or a poisonous snake)
- molar** any of the large teeth (used for breaking up food)
- enamel** hard outer surface of the teeth; vitreous protective coating on metal or glass; V.
- tusk** very long pointed tooth (as in the elephant)
- hoof** 발굽; hard foot (as of the horse)
- quill** bird's feather, esp. a long stiff one in the wing or tail; sharp pointed growth as on the porcupine
- panther** leopard
- mane** long hair growing from the neck of certain animals (such as the horse and male lion)
- gauche** awkward in social behavior
- roll** official list of names; Ex. roll call
- cloture** parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken; CF. closure
- artistry** (apprec.) artistic skill
- analogue** analog; something that is similar (to something else)
- offbeat** not conventional
- only** sole; Ex. only child
- red herring** something that draws attention away from the central issue; distraction
- norm** standard (of behavior or ability)
- coterminous** sharing the same border
- iodine** 요드 (used on wounds to prevent infection and in photography)
- wax** solid material made of fats or oils which change to a thick liquid when melted by heat; Ex. earwax; V.

- **vinyl** firm bendable plastic
- **pleat** flattened narrow fold in cloth; (스커트, 커튼 등의 주름; V.
- **bit** sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse
- **nail** 못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail
- **figurehead** figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority
- **ferrous** containing iron
- **differential** amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one's income
- **hallmark** conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting
- **lest** -하지 않도록
- **critique** article or book criticizing something
- **heretofore** hitherto; until now
- **overshadow** throw a shadow over; make appear less important
- **plaque** ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 액자; 장식품; deposit that builds up on a tooth or the inner lining of a blood vessel; 플라크
- **tartar** hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth; 치석

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- **chantey** chanty; song sung by sailors
- **chorale** harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가
- **chorus** repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists and dancers who support the leading performer
- **choral** of or for a chorus or choir
- **hymn** song of praise; Ex. national hymn
- **ballad** a narrative poem; music for such a poem
- **shrug** raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.
- **meteorology** scientific study of weather conditions
- **crease** line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.
- **dent** depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
- **bow** front part of a ship
- **stern** back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner
- **lasso** long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle
- **sight** device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등의) 가늠쇠

- **shaft** long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column
- **tamp** (길, 흙, 담배 등을) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps
- **homeopathy** 동종요법; 건강할 때 항원을 투여하여 항체 생성하는 treatment
- **parenthesis** words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ. parenthetical: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetical remarks
- **arresting** engaging; V. arrest: catch and fix (someone's attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby's attention.
- **inventory** list of all the goods in a place
- **slate** a rock that splits into thin layers; 점판암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 점판암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party
- **manifest** list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)
- **litter** group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal
- **gutter** channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or roof
- **sequel** literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence
- **fetal** of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아
- **vestibule** small entrance hall or lobby
- **band** range of radio wavelengths or frequencies
- **mineral** 광물; 무기물; natural inorganic substance
- **pirate** one who reproduces the work of another illicitly; V. Ex. pirated video tapes
- **sidestep** take a step to the side to avoid; avoid (an unwelcome question or problem) dishonestly; evade; skirt
- **skirt** go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town
- **hurdle** 허들; difficulty that must be dealt with; V: leap over (a barrier); overcome; surmount
- **epistle** letter (esp. a long and important one)
- **legume** plant of the bean family with its seeds in a pod
- **harness** apparatus for controlling a horse or for fastening a horse to a cart; V.
- **gravitate** be attracted and move gradually towards; move in response to the force of gravity; Ex. gravitate to/towards; N. gravitation

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- **hesitate** pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something
- **lazy** disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily

- **ivory** 상아; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 실사회와 동떨어진 사색, 몽상의 세계
 - **peel** skin of fruits; V: strip the peel from; pare
 - **rind** tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon
 - **mast** upright pole of wood or metal for carrying sails
 - **spar** wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로날개뼈대
 - **rung** bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair
 - **hangar** 비행기 격납고
 - **brake** 브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake
 - **file** put (papers or letters) in a file; 철하다
 - **magnify** make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate
 - **munition** large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)
 - **reportorial** of a reporter
 - **brace** something used for supporting (as a beam in a building, or an orthopedic appliance); 버팀대; 부목; 치열 교정기; 돌이송곳; 증괄호; V: support and strengthen with a brace; prepare (oneself) for something difficult; Ex. The country is bracing itself for the threatened enemy invasion.
 - **circumstantial** (of information, esp. concerning a crime) based on circumstances but not really proving anything; incidental; (of a description) containing all the details; Ex. circumstantial evidence/account
 - **gadget** small device
 - **linen** cloth made from the plan flax; white underclothes
 - **leaflet** small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf
 - **handbill** printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF. bill
 - **flier** leaflet
 - **ringlet** long curl of hair
 - **frame** surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다
 - **sample** small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)
 - **sanitation** application of public health measures; 공중 위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비
 - **sanitary** relation to health; clean; hygienic
 - **sanitize** make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report
 - **landslide** sudden fall of earth or rocks; large, often unexpected, success in an election
 - **puddle** 웅덩이; small pool of liquid, esp. rainwater
 - **drift** be carried along by currents of air or water; move from place to place without purpose; wander; be piled up in banks or heaps by a current; N: drifting; bank or pile, as of sand or snow, heaped up by currents of air or water; main idea; gist; Ex. a drift of dead leaves; Ex. snow drift; Ex. catch the drift of
 - **courtly** graceful and polite in manners
 - **solidarity** agreement of interests or principles among a group
 - **primacy** state of being first in position or importance
 - **blaze** bright flame; white spot on the face of an animal; mark cut or painted on a tree to indicate a trail; V: burn with a bright flame; indicate (a trail) by marking trees with blazes; Ex. blaze a trail: lead the way in a new activity; CF. trailblazer: innovative leader in a field; pioneer
 - **sorority** club of women students; CF. fraternity; CF. sororicide
 - **decline** express polite refusal; (as land) slope downward; deteriorate gradually; N: period or process of declining; CF. turn down
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- **agronomy** application of soil and plant sciences to farming
 - **fuse** cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 퓨즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting
 - **wick** (양초, 램프의) 심지; cord that draws fuel to the flame by capillary action
 - **crate** wooden shipping box; V. CF. crater
 - **produce** something produced; fresh farm products
 - **ode** long poem addressed to a person or thing
 - **overdose** take too large a dose; N.
 - **courtyard** court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당
 - **thatch** plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch
 - **statuary** statues collectively
 - **knocker** hinged fixture used for knocking on a door
 - **gong** metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 징
 - **otherworldly** more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things
 - **anatomy** scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body
 - **physiology** scientific study of how the bodies work
 - **disciple** follower of any great teacher
 - **flint** 부싯돌
 - **blade** flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 잎줄기
 - **oar** 노; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)
 - **paddle** 노; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)

- bat** wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis
- flange** protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place
- cider** alcoholic drink made from apples
- cinder** burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)
- tare** weed; 잡초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed
- enrich** make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil
- snob** one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish
- warmonger** person who urges war or tries to get a war started
- fluent** speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner
- fictive** of fiction; fictional; not genuine; sham

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- milestone** stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone's life or history
- breakthrough** penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology
- tolerable** that can be tolerated; fairly good
- mistake** misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/his car/A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass
- inoculate** introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)
- ruffle** disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one's hair/composure; N: frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration
- rug** heavy fabric used to cover a floor
- rugged** having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle
- rafter** 서까래; large sloping beam that supports a roof
- molding** ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface
- vista** distant view (양쪽에 집, 나무 등이 들어서 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망
- befriend** act as a friend to
- convalesce** recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent
- infuse** fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion
- best** defeat; outdo; outwit
- explosive** that can explode; N: explosive substance

- vivify** give life to; animate; make more lively
- caterpillar** many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain
- bud** small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 눈
- cat** 고양이과 동물
- crockery** earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay
- drawer** 서랍; drawers: underpants
- necklace** ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이
- lyric** poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.
- skit** short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish
- snatch** seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아채다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.
- gulp** swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.
- rash** set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. a rash of complaints
- antihistamine** substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies
- stylish** fashionable; elegant
- vermin** small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous
- balloon** expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon
- light-hearted** not serious; cheerful; happy
- archaism** word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression
- paternalism** policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal
- caper** jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.
- detergent** cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.
- estimable** (apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable
- inestimable** (apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; incalculable
- happenstance** chance circumstance
- sizable** sizeable; fairly large
- size** sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces
- shore** support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: (배, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의) 지주; 버팀목; prop
- outstanding** not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts
- due** something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee

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- **tax** strain; excessive demand; V: strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something: charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty
- **taxing** demanding; needing great effort; burdensome
- **snide** slyly derogatory; expressing an unfavorable opinion in a way that is usu. indirect but unpleasant; Ex. make snide remarks
- **corridor** passage between two rows of rooms; narrow tract of land, esp. through another country
- **tanker** ship, plane, or vehicle constructed to transport liquids in bulk
- **foreclose** take back property because someone's failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure
- **mortgage** legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagor, mortgagee
- **pledge** formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.
- **garnishment** proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor
- **garret** attic
- **garland** 화환; circle of flowers of leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.
- **wreath** ring as of flowers or leaves
- **festoon** garland
- **herbaceous** relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 풀의
- **table** shelve; postpone consideration of
- **recompense** reward for trouble or loss; V.
- **tadpole** 올챙이
- **gill** organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미
- **mucus** viscous substance secreted by glands; 점액; 식물의 진; ADJ. mucous
- **guarded** cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply
- **guard** keep under control; (말을) 삼가다; Ex. guard your tongue carefully
- **streamline** construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process
- **inspired** so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 뜻을 받든; Ex. inspired writing: 성서; Ex. inspired article: 어용기사
- **haul** pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N: act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected
- **overhaul** examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.
- **overtake** catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass
- **baton** short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)
- **truncheon** nightstick; short stick carried by police
- **cashier** 은행출납원
- **eavesdrop** listen secretly to other's conversation
- **overhear** hear by accident
- **chatterbox** extremely talkative person
- **nag** annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging
- **stall** compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V: bring or come to a standstill
- **full-fledged** fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained
- **stark** utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (시체 등이) 경직된; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor
- **glide** move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings
- **brat** bad-mannered child
- **rogue** scoundrel; dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest
- **moralistic** (derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist

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- **immediate** done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply/plan/family/cause
- **plead** appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론하다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law
- **range** connected line of mountains
- **shiver** shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.
- **discountenance** view with disfavor
- **mill** machine for crushing grain into flour; 맷돌; 제분기; 방앗간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.
- **bazaar** sale to collect money
- **wares** small articles for sale
- **daguerreotype** a kind of early photograph; 은판사진법으로 찍은 사진
- **musket** a type of gun
- **firearm** gun
- **demand** ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate
- **blackmail** extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.
- **disincentive** something that discourages action

- **jingoism** extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)
- **jolt** shake forcefully; N.
- **excrete** (of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body
- **toxin** poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic
- **aftermath** period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune
- **veterinarian** 수의사; ADJ. veterinary
- **cure** preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무를) 경화하다
- **tapestry** heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven

61

- **denture** set of artificial teeth; 의치; 틀니
- **toupee** hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용가발
- **ranger** wanderer; rover; 산림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest
- **cowhand** cowboy or cowgirl; 목동
- **recruit** newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment
- **crawl** move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.
- **rampage** rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town
- **arabesque** 아파비아풍의 장식 양식
- **nave** central part of a church between two aisles; 교회당 중앙의 본당
- **pew** bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석
- **belfry** bell tower (in a church)
- **liberal** willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule
- **shatter** break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter
- **control** group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)
- **scholarship** method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.
- **newel** vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 층층대의 중심기둥
- **gallant** courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry

- **mold** 곰팡이; CF. fungus: 균류; 버섯
- **ironclad** covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule
- **brilliant** very bright; very clever
- **pebble** 조약돌; small stone (worn smooth by erosion)
- **gravel** mixture of rock fragments or pebbles
- **cardboard** thick stiff material made of pressed paper; 마분지; 판지
- **suede** leather with a soft napped surface; 무두질한 새끼 염소, 송아지의 가죽
- **sip** drink in small quantities
- **nibble** eat with small repeated bites
- **material** of real matter; relevant; significant; important; having a connection
- **svelte** (apprec. of a woman) slim; slender in figure or outline
- **fidget** move nervously or restlessly (so that one annoys people); N. fidgets: restlessness manifested by nervous movements; ADJ. fidgety: restless or nervous
- **setback** something that prevents progress; check in progress; reverse(opposite)
- **air** expose to air; (의복 등을) 바람에 쐬다; 널다; ventilate; make known to others (one's opinion or complaints) in an unwelcome way
- **blanket** 담요
- **saucer** 받침접시; Ex. a cup and saucer
- **mien** bearing; manner; appearance
- **stunt** feat displaying unusual skill or daring; 묘기

62

- **carol** song of praise or joy
- **darn** repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock
- **wield** have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CF. 휘두르다?
- **guru** Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics
- **wit** intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability
- **melodrama** drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental
- **brew** make (ale or beer) from malt(엿기름) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing
- **brief** short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing
- **stomach** bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can't stomach his jokes.
- **canon** accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon

- **canopy** decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조종사실 위쪽의 투명한 덮개
- **potshot** carelessly aimed shot; 난사
- **antedate** be earlier than
- **postdate** happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date
- **astonish** fill with great surprise
- **limerick** humorous short poem with five lines
- **legible** (of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP. illegible
- **vanquish** defeat completely
- **ingest** take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF. digest
- **foyer** lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule
- **lobby** group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause
- **lobe** rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. ear-lobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver
- **batch** amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students
- **vandal** person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N. vandalism
- **tandem** bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together
- **fling** throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one's impulses

63

- **dramatize** adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way
- **narrow** careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination
- **disrupt** throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.
- **transact** carry out (a piece of business or trade); N. transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank
- **medal** piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill)
- **bettor** someone who bets
- **stake** 내기에 건돈
- **sketchy** not thorough; lacking details
- **ledger** account book recording the money taken in and given out
- **ballot** sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V. CF. ball
- **poll** 여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election

- **pollen** 수술가루; CF. pollination
- **flourish** thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people's attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting
- **summary** done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.
- **blueprint** 청사진; detailed plan of action
- **certificate** document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate
- **certify** declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher
- **hack** cut or chop with irregular blows; 난도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney
- **hackney** horse suited for routine riding or driving
- **carve** slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape
- **tamper** touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury
- **strive** struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.
- **heavy-handed** clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed
- **orb** ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power

64

- **reflect** throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful
- **stalk** pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.
- **forage** search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions
- **weed** 잡초를 뽑다
- **picker** 수집가; 채집가; CF. pick
- **highbrow** (derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning
- **lowbrow** (derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts
- **exhaustive** thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study
- **forgive** pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (빚 등을) 탕감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP. exact
- **pointless** meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It's pointless to try.

- **shoulder** something shaped like a shoulder; slope near the top of a mountain; outward curve of a bottle below the neck; edge along either side of a roadway; 도로의 노견
- **perimeter** closed curve bounding a plane area; length of this curve
- **fume** feel or show anger; N. fumes: heavy strong-smelling air (given off from smoke, fresh paint, oil, etc.)
- **sensation** feeling; (cause of) a state of excited interest; Ex. sensation caused by the new discovery
- **bondage** servitude; condition of a slave or serf; CF. 다른 뜻 없음
- **lactate** secrete or produce milk; CF. lact-: milk
- **punctuate** divide (written matter) into sentences or phrases with punctuation mark; break the flow of repeatedly; interrupt periodically; Ex. The tense silence was punctuated by bursts of gunfire.
- **glaciate** subject to glacial action; 빙하로 덮다; freeze
- **willy-nilly** whether desired or not
- **chill** cold; ADJ. V: make or become cold; dispirit
- **blast** strong gust of wind; forcible stream of air, gas, or steam; loud sound as of whistle or trumpet; explosion as of dynamite or bomb; plant disease; blight; V: explode; sound loudly; blare; cause to dry up and die; CF. blast-off

65

- **challenging** needing the full use of one's abilities; difficult but in an interesting way; Ex. a challenging problem
- **mature** fully grown or developed; having a fully developed mind; sensible and reasonable; (of a bill) ready to be paid; payable; V.
- **fade** lose brightness, color, strength, freshness, etc.
- **tidy** orderly and neat; 논리정연한; Ex. tidy theory
- **assertive** expressing strong opinions; showing a confident belief in one's own ability
- **conflate** bring (parts) together to form a single whole; combine
- **locomotive** self-propelled vehicle; N. locomotion: movement; ability to move
- **tug** pull hard with force; N. CF. tug-of-war: 줄다리기
- **tugboat** small powerful boat designed for towing larger vessels
- **barge** large boat for transporting freight
- **charade** pretense; sham; charades: pantomime으로 나타낸 word를 알아맞추는 game; Ex. The trial was a mere charade; the verdict had already been decided.
- **tassel** bunch of loose threads bound at one end (used as an ornament); 장식용 술; 옥수수의 수염
- **cravat** necktie
- **sash** 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; (내리달이 창의 창틀); CF. cordon

- **poncho** 판초; blanketlike cloak
- **planetary** of a planet; worldwide; global
- **off-key** out of tune; inappropriate
- **oncologist** 종양학자
- **understudy** actor who studies a role and is able to replace a regular performer; V: be an understudy for; Ex. She understudied Smith.
- **sheriff** 보안관; chief law enforcement officer
- **clerk** 사무원 (as in an office, court, or legislative body)
- **orchard** 과수원
- **dune** hill of wind-blown sand; 모래언덕
- **freckle** 주근깨
- **daredevil** recklessly bold; N: one who is recklessly bold
- **royalty** people of royal family; payment made to a write, inventor, or proprietor
- **dividend** 배당금; share of profits received by a stockholder
- **bad-tempered** impatient; irritable
- **reservation** feeling of doubt or uncertainty (when one's agreement is limited); booking; Ex. without reservation; CF. reserve: quality of being reserved
- **garage** 차고; service station (where cars are repaired or serviced)
- **evangelist** one who practices evangelism; N. evangelism: zealous preaching of the gospel as through missionary work
- **spiritual** religious song of African-American origin
- **surplus** superfluous; being in excess of what is needed; N: surplus amount or quantity
- **forbidding** having a fierce appearance; Ex. forbidding countenance

66

- **iris** 안구의 홍채 (surrounding the black pupil); 붓꽃
- **pupil** 학생; 안구의 동공
- **cornea** tough transparent membrane of the eyeball (covering the iris and the pupil)
- **carve** cut (cooked meat) into pieces; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape; gain (esp. a position) by long effort; Ex. She has carved a niche for herself as a comic actress.
- **plum** 플럼; 서양자두
- **prune** dried plum
- **jewel** precious stone
- **gem** precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape
- **turquoise** precious greenish-blue mineral; 터키옥; ADJ. of the color of turquoise
- **violet** 제비꽃; ADJ: having a purplish-blue color
- **lettuce** 상추
- **vine** grapevine; climbing plant that produces grapes

- cherry** 벚나무; 벼찌(a kind of fruit)
- linoleum** durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)
- selfless** (apprec.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself
- ensign** flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; CF. insignia
- victor** winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout
- clinch** confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
- flak** flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition
- flop** move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 털썩 주저앉다; fail; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure
- mountainous** having many mountains; massive; huge
- grade** gradient; degree of slope
- landlocked** enclosed by land; 바다와 접해 있지 않은
- hemorrhage** flow of blood; bleeding
- rumple** disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy
- hush** silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; CF. '쉿' 하는 소리
- discourteous** not polite; rude
- alight** come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on
- dovetail** tight interlocking joint; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together
- mortise** rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)
- tenon** projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise
- tenor** continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech
- bail** security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (냄비, 주전자의) arched handle; (벧바닥에 권 물을 퍼내는) 파래박; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone
- acorn** fruit of an oak
- four-poster** bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)
- canal** artificial waterway; tube or duct
- canalize** deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public
- chlorine** Cl; 염소
- girder** iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge
- hinge** 경첩; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on
- lattice** latticework; open framework made of interwoven strips as of metal or wood
- trellis** open latticework used for training climbing plants; Ex. roses growing on trellis
- tine** point or prong as on a fork or a deer's antler
- cleaver** heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)
- hatchet** small ax
- skew** turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant
- skewer** 꼬챙이; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking
- silversmith** one that makes articles of silver
- recipe** set of directions for making something (esp. food)
- quilt** 이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted: made with cloth containing soft material
- flexible** that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.
- reclaim** ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (땅을) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물의) 길들이다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals
- outgrowth** natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.
- outgrow** grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one's clothes/childish habits
- offshoot** new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization
- tourniquet** band of cloth that is twisted tightly around an arm or leg to stop bleeding
- trapeze** short horizontal bar suspended from two parallel ropes (used for acrobatics); CF. trapezoid
- chromosome** 염색체; linear strand of DNA in the nucleus of cells

67

- workaday** ordinary; mundane; commonplace; of working days
- carcass** dead body (of an animal)
- overpower** defeat or overcome by greater power
- anticipate** act in advance to prevent; forestall; foresee; expect
- otter** 수달 (aquatic, carnivorous, having webbed foot)

- **pawnbroker** 전당포주인; one that lends money at interest in exchange for personal property deposited as security
- **chrysanthemum** 국화
- **essence** intrinsic property; concentrated extract of a substance that retains its fundamental properties; 정; perfume or scent; 향수; 향
- **pitch** dark sticky substance obtained from the distillation residue of coal tar, wood tar, or petroleum (used for waterproofing, caulking, and paving) Ex. as black as pitch
- **adumbrate** give an incomplete or faint idea of (esp. future events); give a sketchy outline of; foreshadow
- **upstage** toward or on the rear part of a stage; ADV. V: make (another performer) face away from the audience by assuming a position upstage; take away attention from; OP. downstage; CF. 예전에는 무대 안쪽이 앞쪽보다 높았음.
- **demoralize** undermine the morale of; dishearten; corrupt
- **ply** one layer as of clothe or plywood; one of the strands twisted together to make yarn, rope, or thread; V: join together; use diligently; continue supplying; Ex. She sat plying her needle; Ex. ply their guests with food
- **lettered** highly educated; learned; literate
- **unlettered** not well educated; illiterate
- **scour** search through thoroughly; clean or remove by hard rubbing with a rough material; Ex. scour the countryside for the escaped prisoners; Ex. scour dirty pots and pans
- **holism** theory or belief emphasizing the importance of the whole and the interdependence of its parts (believing that a whole thing is more than just a collection of parts); ADJ. holistic; Ex. holistic medicine
- **pointed** having a point; sharp; incisive; (of something said) obviously (and unfavorably) directed at a particular thing or person; cleanly evident; marked; Ex. pointed comment; Ex. pointed lack of interest
- **pride** group (of lions)

68

- **redeem** make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises
- **fad** briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish
- **angle** point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line
- **corral** enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a corral; CF. pen
- **den** home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity
- **coop** cage for hens or poultry
- **lullaby** pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull

- **bore** make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole
- **literati** literary intelligentsia
- **signatory** signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.
- **axle** supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축
- **hub** center part of a wheel; center (of activity)
- **boggle** hesitate or shy away as in fear
- **disillusion** free from or deprive of illusion
- **disillusioned** feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth
- **attune** bring into harmony; CF. tune
- **forethought** advance deliberation
- **egalitarian** affirming equality for all
- **literacy** ability to read and write; ADJ. literate
- **grade** level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into ...: 점차...로 변하다
- **cultivate** seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music
- **cultivated** cultured; showing good education, manners
- **culture** all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture
- **hardheaded** stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hard-headed businessman/decision
- **sill** horizontal member that bears the upright portion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill
- **sil** cylindrical structure where fodder is stored
- **canvas** heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed
- **residence** place in which one lives; act or period of residing in a place
- **wardrobe** cabinet or closet built to hold clothes; garments collectively
- **mansion** large stately house
- **rhinestone** 모조다이아몬드; colorless artificial gem
- **patio** 안뜰(inner court); outdoor space that adjoins a residence and is often paved
- **terrace** balcony; open area adjacent to a house serving as an outdoor living space; row of building
- **hold** interior of a ship or airplane in which cargo is stored
- **instrument** object used to help in work
- **instrumental** helpful; serving as a means; (of music) for instruments, not voices
- **instrumentation** arrangement of music for instruments; application or use of instruments

- **orchestra** group of musicians who play together on various instruments
- **damp** wet; moist; N: moisture; V: moisten; restrain or check; dampen; decrease the amplitude of
- **soggy** saturated with moisture; soaked; completely wet
- **fixate** make fixed or stationary; gaze steadily at something; preoccupy; Ex. fixated on stories about sex
- **calibrate** adjust the graduation of (a quantitative measuring instrument)
- **uphold** prevent from falling; support; defend (a right or principle) against attack; maintain against opposition
- **cosmopolitan** consisting of people from many parts of the world; (of a person) not narrow-minded; showing wide experience; worldwide; Ex. cosmopolitan city/outlook on life/animal

69

- **acolyte** person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower
- **popular** widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name
- **jamb** one of the vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대문 등의 옆기둥
- **lair** den or dwelling of a wild animal
- **host** organism in which a parasite lives
- **deed** 훌륭한 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)
- **contract** bargain; agreement; V: enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. "isn't"
- **insulin** pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 특효약
- **stab** pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain
- **squall** sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow
- **sloppy** carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; slovenly; Ex. sloppy piece of work
- **famish** starve; CF. famine
- **compatriot** person from one's own country; 동포
- **grip** take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject
- **gripping** holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film
- **hiss** 헛하는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike
- **insider** accepted member of a group one who has special access to confidential information
- **knowledgeable** (of a person) knowing a lot

- **byline** line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer's name
- **credits** acknowledgment of work done as in a film
- **ripple** small wave; V.
- **concession** conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place
- **prosecute** continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against
- **declaim** speak loudly (and with grandiloquence)
- **aboveboard** without any attempt to deceive
- **overdue** being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy
- **win over/round** gain the support of; OP. disaffect
- **basin** open container; 물동이; small enclosed body of water; 웅덩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지
- **brewery** place where beer is made
- **caveat** warning or caution

70

- **calipers** instrument used to measure thickness and distances
- ♠ **moat** deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense
- **bare** lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.
- **strain** breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children); particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.
- **aorta** 대동맥; largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary
- **ventricle** 실; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)
- **auricle** outer projecting portion of the ear
- **antibiotic** drug that kills bacteria; 항생물질
- **antibody** 항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen
- **antigen** 항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody
- **pathogen** agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)
- **reagent** 시약; substance used in a chemical reaction
- **colon** 결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body
- **esophagus** 식도
- **gland** 선; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body
- **niche** recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one's abilities or interests)
- **legitimate** reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion
- **porcelain** 작; china

- **earthenware** rather roughly baked clay
- **diction** choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation
- **mitten** 병어리 ≠ 장갑
- **suspender** 바지의 멜빵
- **desalinize** desalinate; remove salt from
- **pad** soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury
- **rapids** whitewater; fast-moving part of a river
- **rainfall** amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time
- **cloudburst** sudden heavy fall of rain
- **surf** waves of the sea as they break upon a shore
- **foam** mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid
- **overreach** reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much
- **evict** expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law
- **intercede** (중간에 끼어들어서) plead on another's behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N. intercession
- **rung** cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder
- **colonial** inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)
- **molest** attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually
- **county** 군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작

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- **posit** postulate; assume the existence of
- **delicate** needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; easily made ill; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy
- **foolproof** infallible; that cannot go wrong
- **troupe** group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop
- **troop** group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V: move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers
- **orchestra** group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble
- **snare** trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.
- **cramp** sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp
- **cramp** restrict; N: something that restricts
- **cramped** limited in space; OP. commodious
- **cram** force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination

- **pressing** demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business
- **sinkhole** 석회암 지대의 움푹 패인 땅; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions
- **gusher** one that gushes; gas or oil well
- **thunderbolt** lightning accompanied by thunder
- **filler** something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface
- **placard** sign or notice for public display
- **pageant** elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)
- **twinge** sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache
- **imaginative** showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian
- **imaginary** not real; existing only in imagination
- **percolate** pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it

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- **typify** be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)
- **dependable** able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income
- **underground** hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하단체; 지하 운동조직
- **epidermis** outer part of the skin
- **full-blown** fully developed; Ex. full-blown war
- **full-bodied** strong
- **finance** management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school
- **shipment** a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods
- **bespeak** show; be a sign of
- **stylize** (in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather than exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards
- **boulder** large stone or mass of rock
- **chipmunk** a kind of squirrel
- **bulb** round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb
- **nucleate** bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus

- **cosmetic** intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house

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- **speak one's mind** express one's thoughts (too) directly
- **rhyme** correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes
- **tone** quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous
- **tune** simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; agreement; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust
- **pitch** set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch
- **tonality** musical key
- **membrane** very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear
- **jamb** side post of a door or window frame
- **hymn** song of praise
- **waltz** a dance; music for waltz; V.
- **liturgy** prescribed form for public worship
- **rite** prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act
- **ritual** prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act
- **ensemble** group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together
- **amortize** liquidate (a debt) by installment payments
- **counterpoint** combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme
- **romance** love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)
- **romantic** showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism
- **granted that** even though
- **pinpoint** very small area or point; V: locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash
- **glide** move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.
- **cannibal** person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind

- **cannibalize** remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.
- **pilot** ship's helmsman; 배의 조타수
- **baste** beat; moisten (meat) periodically with a liquid while cooking
- **topsoil** upper part of soil; OP. subsoil
- **geyser** 간헐천; natural hot spring that intermittently ejects a column of water and steam
- **tiff** slight quarrel; Ex. a lovers' tiff
- **lambaste** beat; scold severely; berate
- **infatuate** inspire (someone) with unreasoning love; ADJ. infatuated: filled with unreasonable love; Ex. She is infatuated with the boy.
- **garrison** military post; troops stationed there; V: assign (troops) to a military post; (군대를) 주둔시키다
- **larva** 애벌레; newly hatched form of insects
- **vat** large vessel (to store liquids)
- **snap** (of something thin and stiff) break suddenly in two parts; make a sharp cracking sound
- **narcotic** addictive drug that induces sleep or stupor
- **narcosis** deep stupor or unconsciousness produced by a drug
- **rupture** break or burst; N. Ex. rupture of a blood vessel/pipe

ANIMAL

- **cow** 암소
- **bull** 수소
- **ox** 수소; 소의 총칭
- **calf** 송아지
- **beef** 쇠고기
- **veal** 송아지고기
- **moo** 소 울음소리
- **bovine** cowlike; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm
- **pig** 돼지
- **boar** 수돼지
- **sow** 암돼지
- **pork** 돼지고기
- **oink** 돼지 울음소리
- **cat** 고양이
- **tomcat** 수코양이
- **she-cat** 암코양이
- **kitten** 새끼고양이
- **mew** 고양이 울음소리
- **feline** of a member of the cat family; N.
- **dog** 개
- **puppy** 강아지
- **whelp** 강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.

- hound** 사냥개
- kennel** 개집
- bark** 개짖는 소리
- canine** related to dogs; doglike
- rabbit** 토끼
- hare** 산토끼
- warren** tunnels in which rabbits live; overcrowded living area; crowded conditions in which people live
- burrow** (여우, 토끼, 두더지 등이 판) 굴; shelter; V.
- sheep** 양
- ram** male sheep
- ewe** female sheep
- lamb** 새끼양; 새끼양의 고기
- mutton** 양고기
- bleat** (양, 염소 등이) 매애하고 울다
- goat** 염소; CF. he-goat, she-goat
- hen** 암탉
- cock** 수탉
- chicken** 병아리; 닭고기
- crow** 수탉의 울음소리; 까마귀
- cluck** 암탉의 꼬꼬 우는 소리
- peacock** 공작; 길치레꾼
- horse** 말; 수말
- mare** 암말
- stallion** 종마
- colt** 수망아지
- filly** 암망아지
- foal** 망아지
- pony** 조랑말
- neigh** (말이) 울다; make the sound which horses make
- whinny** neigh like a horse
- equine** resembling a horse; Ex. equine face
- deer** 사슴; 사슴고기
- buck** 수사슴
- doe** 암사슴
- fawn** 새끼사슴
- eagle** 독수리
- eaglet** 독수리새끼
- aerie** 독수리 집; nest of a large bird of prey
- aquiline** curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose
- lion** 사자
- leonine** like a lion
- bear** 곰
- ursine** bearlike; pertaining to a bear
- fox** 여우
- vulpine** like a fox; crafty

- ostrich** 타조; (타조가 궁지에 몰리면 머리를 모래 속에 처박는다는 속설에서) 현실도피자; 현실을 직시하지 않는 사람
- owl** 올빼미
- elephant** 코끼리
- trunk** 코끼리 코

WALK

- clump** walk with a heavy dull sound; 쿵쿵 걸다; N: clustered mass; heavy dull sound; 무거운 발걸음 소리
- lumber** move heavily or clumsily; Ex. The bear lumbered through the woods; N: timber
- plod** walk heavily or laboriously; 터벅터벅 걸다; trudge; walk in a persevering or monotonous way; drudge; Ex. plod under the weight of a burden
- trudge** plod
- amble** moving at an easy pace; V.
- saunter** stroll slowly; N.
- stroll** go for a leisurely walk
- wander** walk slowly and aimlessly; lose coherence of thought or expression
- march** walk steadily and rhythmically
- pace** walk with regular steps (backwards and forwards); measure by counting the number of steps; set the speed of movement for; N: a step made in walking; rate of walking; manner of walking; Ex. a jaunty pace
- stride** walk with long steps; N.
- prance** move about in a spirited manner
- strut** pompous walk; V: walk in a self-important manner
- swagger** walk or behave with an over-confident or insolent manner; strut
- stamp** step on heavily (so as to crush or extinguish); put an end to; imprint or impress with a mark, design, or seal; shape with a die; characterize; Ex. machine stamping out car bodies; Ex. newspaper stamping him as a liar; N. stamping; implement used to stamp; impression stamped; mark; Ex. Her remarks bear the stamp of truth.
- stomp** tread or trample heavily or violently
- tramp** walk with a heavy step; travel on foot; N: vagrant; one who travels aimlessly about; long walk; sound of heavy walking
- tread** walk; trample; N.
- stump** walk in a heavy manner; baffle; puzzle; clear stumps from; N: base of a tree trunk left after the rest has been cut down; (나무의) 그루터기; (연필의) 몽당아; (담배의) 꽂초
- creep** move with body close to the ground; move stealthily or slowly; N.
- sneak** move, give, or take in a quiet, stealthy way; N: one who sneaks; ADJ. sneaky
- pad** go about quietly on foot (trying to avoid being noticed)

- **tiptoe** walk quietly or stealthily on one's toes
- **waddle** walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side; 뒤뚱거리며 걷다 (as a duck does)
- **wade** walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement
- **shamble** walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet
- **shuffle** mix together; jumble; move (something) from one place to another; slide (the feet) along the ground while walking; Ex. shuffle papers from one pile to another; N.
- **lurch** stagger; move with irregular swinging movement; Ex. The drunken man lurched across the street.
- **blunder** serious mistake; V: move clumsily (as if blind); make a stupid serious error
- **stagger** (cause to) move unsteadily; cause to falter; hesitate; overwhelm as with emotion or misfortune; arrange in alternating or overlapping times; Ex. staggering drunken man; Ex. His incredible story staggers the imagination; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable
- **totter** shake or move unsteadily; sway as if about to fall
- **reel** walk unsteadily as if drunk; feel dizzy as with confusion; N: spool; bobbin; round object on which a length of thread can be wound
- **stumble** trip and almost fall; proceed unsteadily; act falteringly; N.
- **hobble** limp (as a result of damage to the legs); fasten together two legs of (a horse); impede the movement of; hamper; N.
- **limp** walk lamely; ADJ: lacking firmness; weak
- **mincing** affectedly dainty(delicate); V. mince: cut (esp. meat) into very small pieces; walk with exaggerated primness; walk in an unnatural way, taking little short steps; Ex. The actor minced across the stage; CF. mince-meat; CF. mincer
- **bar** piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap
- **segment** any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment
- **crumb** very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs
- **pinch** 한번 집은 양; V: squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn't dreaming.
- **speck** small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye
- **mote** small speck (esp. of dust)
- **flake** light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes
- **scrap** small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as worthless; fight; quarrel
- **shred** small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds
- **splinter** small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter
- **sliver** small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window
- **chip** lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp
- **dash** small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; -; V: rush; 내 던지다; fling; hurl; 때려부수다; shatter
- **squirt** a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.
- **squeeze** a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon
- **puff** sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out
- **wisp** small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)
- **bale** large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton

PIECE

- **chunk** thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread
- **hunk** chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread
- **slice** thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese
- **lump** mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay
- **clod** lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth
- **wad** thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes
- **block** solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice
- **slab** thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake
- **rasher** thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon