

ADDITION

proffer :

offer

purlieu :

outskirt

documentary :

N. ADJ.

spleen :

N.

usher :

sb who shows people to their seats; V: bring by showing the way

stagger :

(of a blow, shock) cause to move unsteadily; (of news) shock deeply

epic :

(of stories, events) full of brave action and excitement

wilderness :

area of land with little natural life, esp. desert; desolate expanse; Ex. a wilderness of waters

lout :

rough rude man; CF. loot

detour :

way round something

intent :

(of looks) eager; showing eager attention; intent on doing sth: having a determined intention

station :

put (sb, oneself, a military force) at a certain place; Ex. station oneself among the bushes

stationery :

writing materials (paper, pen, etc.); N. stationer

checkmate :

(in chess) position of a king at the end of a game (escape? impossible); complete defeat

stalemate :

situation in which neither side in a quarrel can get an advantage; deadlock; Ex. The discussions ended in a stalemate.

aficionado :

fan; devotee; Ex. a cinema aficionado

access :

fit or sudden attack (as of anger or a disease)

rude :

startling; Ex. get a rude shock/awakening

acquisitive :

eager to get and keep as one's own

arrogate :

attribute unjustly; arrogate sth to oneself: take without right

asserperate :

assert solemnly; 단언하다

water down :

add water to; weaken

assorted :

of various sorts; 여러 종류의; matched; Ex. assorted collection; Ex. ill-assorted couple

assort :

classify into different sorts; assort with: match; agree

avouch :

vouch; guarantee

adduce :

give (an example, proof, explanation)

adieu :

good bye

abscess :

종기; swelling on the body where pus has gathered

accountable :

responsible (expected to give an explanation)

administer :

manage; put into operation; carry out; cause to take (drug or official promise); Ex. administer the law/baptism/punishment

traffic :

(movement of) people and vehicles; illicit trading

congested :

too full; overcrowded; having an abnormal accumulation of blood

contemplate :

look at; 응시하다; 심사숙고하다; Ex. She stood contemplating her figure on the mirror.

concourse :

place where crowds come together; 광장; coming together

couturier :

(남자) 양재사

appoint :

(시간 등을) fix; decide (약속하다); N. appointment: appointing; (시간에 대한) 약속; position; 지위; Ex. a good appointment in a business

low-key :

low-keyed; 억제된; restrained in style; 조용한; Ex. low-key speech

sweeping :

lacking details; too general; extensive; including many parts; Ex. sweeping statement/plans

desist from :

not do any more

delectable :

very pleasant; N. delectation

deprecatory :

apologetic; trying to prevent disapproval; expressing disapproval; deprecating

lean :

몸이 야윈; producing little; barren; Ex. lean year/land

depilate :

털을 뽑다; CF. depilatory: (substance) that gets rid of unwanted hair

desuetude :

더 이상 쓰이지 않는 상태

disrepair :

state of needing repair; 파손된 상태

repair :

수리된 상태; Ex. in good repair/in a bad state of repair

disarm :

무장해제하다; reduce the size of armed forces; (의문, 적의를) 누그러뜨리다 (through friendliness); ADJ. disarming; N. disarmament

dishabile :

state of negligently dressed

dissipated :

(of a person) given to foolish and harmful pleasures

dissipate :

scatter; waste time or money foolishly; squander

emblazon :

decorate (a shield or flag) with heraldic devices

blazon :

coat of arms; set of patterns or pictures used by a noble family, university, etc. as their special sign

empyrean :

the highest heaven; ADJ: heavenly; celestial

radical :

advanced in opinion; of the root; fundamental; N: 급진주의자

cite :

quote; (bravery 등에 대해서) commend; summon (before a court of law); give a summons to

citation :

(bravery 등) person's quality에 관한 문서; quotation; summoning

litter :

들것; stretcher; odds and ends; 흐트러진 잡동사니; V: cover untidily with scattered litter

deem :

consider; judge; Ex. We would deem it an honor.

mortal :

which must die; causing death; fatal; lasting until death; Ex. mortal wound/combat/hatred; N: human being; N.

mortality: state of being mortal; rate/number of death

tip :

기울이다; tilt; (기울여서) empty; 버리다; Ex. No rubbish to be tipped here

vile :

disgusting; bad; nasty

raise :

Ex. raise money/soldiers/a baby

indemnity :

protection against loss or damage esp. in the form of a promise to pay; payment for loss or damage

out of the question :

impossible

out of question :

beyond question; certain

ignoble :

dishonorable; shameful; of low birth; not noble; Ex. ignoble action/deed

pugnacious :

quarrelsome

inconsequent :

not following naturally what has been said or done before; illogical

inconsequential :

inconsequent; not important

inimical :

(상황 등이) hostile; unfavorable; harmful; Ex. conditions inimical to economic development

rector :

clergyman; 교구목사

immure :

imprison; confine; shut oneself up

integument :

outer covering (such as a shell, the skin of a fruit)

make :

good succeed; prosper; 성공시키다; accomplish; compensate for; Ex. 억만장자가 된 신문팔이; Ex. make good one's escape; Ex. make good a loss or threat

interdict :

prohibit; forbid

interlocutor :

person taking part in a dialogue

interstice :

small space or crack between things placed close together

malpractice :

(of doctor or lawyer) failure to carry out one's professional duty properly or honestly

feat :

something difficult well done

contract :

get (sth bad, an illness); Ex. contract a cold/a debt/a bad habit

grievous :

치명적인; causing grief; Ex. a grievous wound

obtrude :

stick out; obtrude sth on sb: push forward when unwanted; 강요하다; ADJ. obtrusive: unpleasantly noticeable; Ex. obtrusive smells/music

oblation :

religious offering; offering made to a god

offertory :

(the collection of) the money people give during a religious service

obverse :

front side of a coin; the opposite; OP. reverse

boisterous :

(of a person) noisy and cheerful; (of weather) wild and rough

parole :

prisoner's solemn promise that he will not try to escape; 그 후의 letting out of sb; 가석방

paregoric :

진통제; ADJ. 진통의(고통을 줄이는)

pilgrimage :

journey of a pilgrim

persiflage :

light good-natured talk; banter

portentous :

pompous; self-important; ominous; threatening

cautionary :

conveying caution or advice; 주의, 경고를 주는; Ex. cautionary tales

mature :

careful Ex. mature plan

mellow :

ripe; (행동, 성격이) 나이가 들어 원숙한; wise

pretext :

false reason (for an action) (to hide the real one)

puberty :

stage at which a person becomes physically able to become a parent

descend :

go down; descend on/upon: attack/visit (suddenly, in a large number); descend to (dishonorable behavior): lower oneself to; Ex. He descended to abusing me personally.

descent :

going down; visit/attack; family origin

procurator :

agent, esp who has a power of attorney; 대리인; 법정 대리인

proclaim :

make known publicly; show clearly; Ex. The ringing bells proclaimed the birth of the prince; Ex. His accent proclaimed that he was a Scot.

tally :

record of things done, points made in a game, etc. V: be exactly equal; match; count, calculate (points won); Ex. The two lists don't tally.

purview :

range of operation, one's concern, knowledge; scope

prognathous :

having a jaw that sticks out

prospectus :

printed statement describing the advantages of a college or a new business

respondent :

person who has to answer in a law court; (이혼 소송에서의) 피고

corespondent :

person charged with adultery

recondition :

repair

panic :

sudden uncontrollable terror. CF. 화재났을 때의 사람

received :

generally accepted as standard; Ex. received pronunciation

capitation :

인두세; tax paid at the same amount for each person

fingerpoint :

point the finger at; accuse; blame

remand :

send back in prison from a court of law (to be tried later); 재구속하다; Ex. remanded into the custody of

rapprochement :

친교회복; coming together again in friendship

recusant :

(sb) refusing to obey official rules/official religious beliefs

recrudescence :

재발; 재연; sudden reappearance, esp. of something unpleasant

suppurate :

(of a wound) form or give out pus

bail :

종기

supervene :

happen unexpectedly, esp. in a way that stops or interrupts an event or situation; come or happen as a change or interruption

supernal :

heavenly

envisage :

envison; form in mind

meridian :

자오선; highest point reached by the sun; 남중점; highest point

amenity :

pleasantness; Ex. the amenity of the climate

agitation :

anxiety; public argument or debate; Ex. a long agitation against the department store

nerve :

courage, strength, energy; Ex. have the nerve to do sth; V: give courage to; CF. enervate

nervous :

vigorous

lucubrate :

write or study laboriously; CF. work by lamplight

lubricious :

showing too great an interest in sex (in an unpleasant way)

miscegenation :

mixture of races, production of offspring

spoliation :

violent spoiling or destruction

armistice :

cease-fire; truce

alacrity :

cheerful promptness

fealty :

loyalty

vassal :

person who promised to be loyal to a lord and are given land by the lord

falsehood :

lie

tenable :

(belief, argument, theory, fortress, etc.) that can be successfully defended; reasonable; (of an office) that can be held by someone for a stated period of time; OP: untenable

genial :

good-tempered

radiant :

sending out light or heat in all directions; shining; (of a person) showing love and happiness; Ex. radiant sun/face

ecumenical :

supporting agreement in beliefs between the different branches of the Christian religion

solicitous :

anxious or concerned with sb other's welfare; eager to help someone; Ex. solicitous for your welfare; Ex. a solicitous employer; CF. 다른 사람에 대해서 걱정해 주는 것이 기본 의미

laborious :

needing great effort; showing great effort

grace :

fine quality in movement; willingness to behave in a fair way(미안하거나 패배했을 때 좋게 받아들이는 태도 등을 의미); delay allowed as a favor; prayer before or after meals; Ex. have the grace to admit that I was right; Ex. give you a week's grace; ADJ. graceful; CF. gracious: polite in a generous way

fraction :

분수; very small amount

fractional :

so small; 소량의; Ex. The difference is only fractional.

fracture :

breaking (of a bone, pipe-line); V.

fractious :

(of a child, old or sick person) complaining about small things; bad-tempered; irritable

sententious :

(derog.) having an air of wisdom (about proper behavior or morality); 현명한 채 하는; terse in expression; pithy

populous :

thickly populated

perch :

branch or rod where a bird rests; V: (of a bird) come to rest on a thin object such as a branch

croak :

make a deep low noise such as a frog makes

proctor :

person appointed to make sure students do not cheat in an examination

profiteer :

(derog.) person who makes unfairly large profits (구하기 어려운 물건을 매우 비싼 값에 팔면서)

levy :

impose and collect; Ex. levy a tax/fine/ransom on sb; Ex. levy an army/troops; OP. rescind

indeterminate :

not clearly fixed

definite :

clearly stated or known; Ex. definite answer

definitely :

clearly

definitive :

conclusive; final; without the need of change; authoritative; reliable; Ex. definitive offer/edition of sb's poverty

indefinite :

not clear; not fixed (as to time)

accessible :

easy to reach; (of sb) easy to speak to; (of something) easy to understand; Ex. a manager accessible to his staff; Ex. information which is more accessible

sampler :

decorative piece of cloth with various designs stitched on it

posse :

group of men gathered together by a sheriff to help find a criminal or keep help

guzzle :

drink continuously

carp :

find fault and complain unnecessarily and continuously

dumbbell :

아령

duel :

prearranged formal combat between two persons (usu. fought to settle a point of honor)

spar :

box for practice

crusade :

any of 십자군전쟁

shifty :

untrustworthy; looking dishonest

furtive :

done secretly so as not to attract attention; having a wish to escape notice; Ex. furtive glance

infatuated :

filled with a foolish love; foolish; CF. fatuous

emulate :

try to do as well as or better than

syncopate :

change the rhythm of; displace the normal beats

shuck :

husk; pod; outer covering (as of oyster)

fume :

strong-smelling smoke, gas, or vapor

fumigate :

disinfect by means of fumes; clear of disease, bacteria, or harmful insects by means of chemical smoke or gas

flippant :

not showing deserved respect; not serious

cephalous :

connected with the head

arrant :

(sb or sth bad) in the highest degree; very bad

plangent :

(of sounds) resounding

sacerdotal :

of a priest

sapient :

wise

splenetic :

bad-tempered; irritable

stertorous :

making a loud snoring sound

vertiginous :

causing or suffering from vertigo

votary :

regular worshiper

futile :

(of an action) without result; having no effect; unsuccessful; useless; Ex. 틀린 key로 door를 unlock하려는 것

abdicate :

give up (an official position, esp. of that of a king or queen); give up (right, claim, responsibility); Ex. The king abdicated (the throne). CF. 주어가 사람이며 vt의 경우에는 throne 같은 것이 목적어가 된다.

expel :

dismiss officially from a school, club, etc. Ex. The boy was expelled from school.

odometer :

mileometer; instrument (in a car, etc.) to record the number of miles it travels

debrief :

question, examine (eg. persons who have returned from a mission) to obtain information; Ex. We debriefed our pilot after he had flown from

bulletin :

short notice or news report intended to be made public without delay

allergy :

condition of being unusually sensitive to something; ADJ. allergic

well-intentioned :

의도는 좋은; acting with kind, friendly intentions (often unfortunate results); aimed at good results (usu. unsuccessful)

minnow :

very small fish; 송사리 ?; fig: unimportant ones

lope :

(of an animal) move easily and quite fast; gallop slowly

drawl :

speak or say slowly (with vowels greatly lengthened)

scandal :

public feeling that sth is improper or shocking; sth that causes this feeling; true or false talk which damages sb's

reputation; CF. scandalmonger: sb who spreads scandals

scandalous :

shocking; offensive to the feeling

trade :

skilled job in which you use your hands

profession :

doctor나 lawyer 같이 special training/good education을 필요로 하는 job

vocation :

teaching이나 nursing 같이 special training이 필요하고 'to help others'가 목적인 job

career :

job that you hope to do all your life with more and more success

triumph :

complete victory or success; V: gain victory or success; Ex. triumph over

delimit :

fix the limits of; Ex. delimit the powers of various officials

espy :

see suddenly (usu. unexpectedly)

leer :

unpleasant smile suggesting cruelty, thoughts of sex, etc.

roe :

고기알

sideshow :

separate small show at a fair or circus; less interesting/serious activity

perplex :

make confused; Ex. perplexing problem

portfolio :

손가방

labored :

showing signs of effort and difficulty

tuber :

fleshly swollen underground stem (such as the potato)

cob :

corncob; 옥수수속

gimmick :

object which is used only to attract people's attention; Ex. 책 표지의 pretty girl

dome :

둥근 천장, 돔

lathe :

선반 (metal, wood를 깎는)

hoist :

raise, lift, or pull up (a flag or sth heavy) esp. using ropes; N: apparatus for hoisting

surcharge :

amount charged in addition to the usual amount; Ex. letter에 few stamps 붙인 경우 surcharge가 나온다

shortfall :

부족액; Ex. shortfall of about 1 million dollars

out of phase, in phase :

synchronous, non-synchronous의 개념

polish :

polished; (of manners) refined and graceful; N. V. OP. gauche: awkward or clumsy in social behavior

redoubtable :

arousing respect or fear

etch :

make (a pattern) on a surface with acid; impress or imprint clearly

burlesque :

'imitate mockingly'하는 nonserious speech, acting, or writing; verse, play 등의 일종이다

recant :

(자신의 former political or religious beliefs를) say that one does no longer hold; OP. affirm

substantiate :

prove the truth of; OP. disprove

aggrieve :

grieve; (usu. passive); Ex. feel aggrieved: feel that one has been treated unjustly; be hurt in one's feeling

grieve :

cause grief to; feel grief

grievous :

causing grief; severe (of a wound, pain, etc.)

fabulous :

celebrated in a fable; legendary; incredible; wonderful

traior :

영화 예고편

ADDITION

adipose :

containing animal fat; fatty

affray :

fray; fight or noisy quarrel in a public place

avatar :

embodiment

casuistry :

(derog.) 꾀변; false but clever use of arguments and reasoning; N. casuist

climacteric :

갱년기; point in life when important changes take place in the human body

collier :

coal miner; person employed to cut coal in a mine; ship for carrying coal

corsair :

pirate or pirate ships

crepuscular :

of the time when day is changing into night or night into day; not bright

debenture :

사채; official paper that is sold by a company and represents a debt on which the company must pay the buyer a fixed

rate of interest

debit :

a record in a book of accounts of money; charge against a bank account

dipsomania :

uncontrollable desire for alcoholic drinks

escutcheon :

ceremonial shield with coat of arms; 가문이 불은 방패

flotilla :

group of small ships, esp. warships

fusty :

(of a room, box, clothes, etc.) having an unpleasant smell as a result of having been shut up for a long time

hauteur :

haughtiness; CF. haughty

jeune :

(of writings) dry; uninteresting; unsatisfying to the mind

junta :

government (esp. a military one) that has come to power by force rather than through elections

lesion :

wound; Ex. brain lesion

lieu :

place; in lieu (of); instead (of)

logistics :

병참학; study or skill of moving soldiers, supplying them with food, etc.

mélange :

mixture

minaret :

tall thin tower on a mosque

nave :

(교회당의) 회중석; long central part of a church often between two aisles

nosegay :

small bunch of flowers (usu. to be carried or worn on a dress)

corsage :

small bunch of flowers worn by a woman at the neck or waist

orison :

prayer

orotund :

full and strong in sound; CF. rotund

parricide :

killing one's parent or close relative; person guilty of this crime

pediment :

three-sided piece of stone placed above the entrance to a building

picaresque :

telling the story of the adventures of a character of whom one disapproves (but who is not really wicked); 악한을 소재

로 한; Ex. a picaresque novel

poltroon :

coward

pommel :

rounded part at the front of a horse's paddle; ball-shaped end of a sword handle

proboscis :

long lose or long tubelike part of the mouth

purloin :

steal (esp. sth of small value)

rubicund :

(of a person or face) red and healthy-looking; Ex. a rubicund farmer

sarcophagus :

석관; decorated stone box for a dead body

serried :

pressed closely together; crowded

sobriquet :

nickname

spume :

foam; light white air-filled mass on the top of a liquid

thrall :

slave; serf; slavery

threnody :

funeral song for the dead

tocsin :

경종; (bell rung as) a warning signal

tortilla :

type of thin round flat bread

trencherman :

person who eats a lot

troglodyte :

person who lives in a cave, esp. in prehistoric times; 헐거인

trope :

figurative use of a word; CF. figure of speech: expression (eg. simile or metaphor)

trumpery :

(of an object) decorative or attractive but of very little use

zoom :

(of aircraft) move upwards at high speed; cause the object being photographed to appear nearer or further; Ex. zoom in/out; N.

reticulated :

covered with a netlike pattern of lines; N. reticulation: netlike pattern

scarify :

make small cuts on (skin); break up and loosen the surface of (a road or field) with a pointed tool

coruscate :

sparkle; flash

flagellate :

whip (as a religious punishment or for sexual pleasure)

lamine :

make (a strong material) by joining many thin sheets; split into layers