

51

laxative :

causing the bowels to empty easily; 대변을 잘 나오게 하는; N. CF. lax: 장자가 늘어짐

tonic :

something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.

pyre :

화장용 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse

boycott :

refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.

underwrite :

support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure

underbid :

bid lower than

gird :

encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 허리띠를 풀라매다 ?

girdle :

belt worn around the waist; 허리띠; 띠

sash :

띠; 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set

intersperse :

distribute randomly among other things

flare :

brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.

convection :

heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류

fault :

find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다

advection :

transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air

school :

large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together

differentiate :

distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products ?

suitcase :

여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage

luggage :

baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler

faucet :

device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe

domestic :

household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate

serum :

혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)

52

at the mercy of :

powerless against; -의 처분에 따르는; Ex. They were lost at sea, at the mercy of weather.

feckless :

(so someone or behavior) worthless and without purpose for the future

insignia :

badges which represent the power of an official or important person

soot :

black powder produced by burning; 검댕; Ex. the inside of a chimney covered in soot

lint :

실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woolen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture

fluff :

down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint

gristle :

연골; CF. in the gristle

cartilage :

연골 (esp. round the joints)

rubbish :

garbage; trash

sawdust :

뚝뚝

ready :

(of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit

cadge :

beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn

meteorite :

운석; meteor that has landed on the Earth

shuck :

outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V. remove the husk or shell from

hedge :

row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어서 만든) 울타리; CF. fence

narcotic :

addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor

seal :

바다포뮬; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air or water, to stop people from opening it without permission); V. seal off: close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)

anodize :

coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)

dredge :

machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V. deepen or bring up with a dredge

bale :

large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton

clay :

점토; 찰흙

mold :

hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 곰팡이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유기물이 많은 옥토

locus :

place where something happens; (수확) 껍적

sole :

발바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe

twirl :

rotate or revolve; 빙빙돌리다

bustle :

be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N. 여성 skirt를 hold하는 frame

timeless :

eternal; ageless

ageless :

seeming never to grow old; eternal

slat :

flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench

slash :

long sweeping cut; V. Ex. commit suicide by slashing one's wrist

lash :

hit with a whip; N.

millinery :

article made or sold by a milliner; N. milliner: person who makes or sells women's hats; CE. Milan

53

jockey :

person who rides in horse races; V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others

cult :

religion or sect considered extremist or false (different from the usual and established forms); particular style (in art, music, or writing) that is followed with obsessive devotion by a fairly small group; obsessive devotion

footlight :

light placed in a row along the front of a stage floor

upholster :

supply (furniture or a seat) with comfortable coverings, filling, springs, and cushion

hemophilia :

혈우병 (남자에겐만 나타남)

slouch :

tired-looking, awkward, drooping posture or gait

plot :

small piece of ground; main story; secret plan; scheme; ground plan: V: (of a group of people) make a secret plan; conspire; represent graphically

implant :

fix in deeply into the body or mind; insert surgically; Ex. deeply implanted fears; N. Ex. artificial heart implant; CF. transplant

dwarf :

난장이(person, animal, or plant); V: prevent the proper growth of; make appear small by comparison; Ex. art of dwarfing trees; Ex. old cathedral dwarfed by the skyscrapers

midget :

very small person

rain :

(cause to) fall like rain

downplay :

play down; make (something) seem less important than it really is; Ex. downplay the significance of the accident

sleet :

진눈깨비; precipitation consisting of partially frozen raindrops (or partially melted)

downpour :

heavy fall or rain

blizzard :

heavy fall of snow with strong winds

drizzle :

rain very lightly; N: 이슬비

mask :

hide with a mask; keep from being seen; OP. unmask: show the hidden truth about

dehumanize :

remove the human qualities from

crossfire :

lines of gunfire crossing each other; rapid heated discussion

tussle :

rough struggle or fight; 격투; V.

tissue :

animal or plant cells; light thin paper

caret :

mark ^ used in writing to show where something is to be added

proof :

trial sheet of printed material; trial photographic print

proofread :

read (proof) to find errors and mark corrections

tong :

grasping device consisting of two arms

aerate :

put air into (a liquid) as by pressure; expose to fresh air for purification; oxygenate (blood) for respiration

cirrus :

high-altitude cloud; 권운; 덩굴손

nimbus :

uniformly gray rain cloud; radiant light in the form of a halo over the head in a representation as of a saint

cumulus :

thick white cloud with a flat base; 짙운

54

stop short of :

stop short at; not do

adore :

love and respect highly

tolerate :

allow (something one does not agree with); bear; recognize and respect (the beliefs of others)

inviolate :

not violated; intact

enmesh :

catch in a net

gangway :

gangplank; board or ramp between a ship and a pier

sidewalk :

pavement; paved walkway along the side of a street

pancreas :

gland near the stomach supplying digestive fluid and secreting insulin; 췌장

bile :

bitter fluid secreted by the liver (aiding in the digestion of fats); 담즙

menthol :

white substance which smells and tastes of mint

mint :

박하; place where coins are officially made; V: make (a coin)

vanilla :

아메리카 열대 지방산의 덩굴 식물

bean :

뿔

fang :

long sharp tooth of an animal (such as a dog or a poisonous snake)

molar :

any of the large teeth (used for breaking up food)

enamel :

hard outer surface of the teeth; vitreous protective coating on metal or glass; V.

tusk :

very long pointed tooth (as in the elephant)

hoof :

발굽; hard foot (as of the horse)

quill :

bird's feather, esp. a long stiff one in the wing or tail; sharp pointed growth as on the porcupine

panther :

leopard

mane :

long hair growing from the neck of certain animals (such as the horse and male lion)

gauche :

awkward in social behavior

roll :

official list of names; Ex. roll call

cloture :

parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken; CF. closure

artistry :

(apprec.) artistic skill

analogue :

analog; something that is similar (to something else)

offbeat :

not conventional

only :

sole; Ex. only child

red herring :

something that draws attention away from the central issue; distraction

norm :

standard (of behavior or ability)

coterminous :

sharing the same border

iodine :

요드 (used on wounds to prevent infection and in photography)

wax :

solid material made of fats or oils which change to a thick liquid when melted by heat; Ex. earwax; V.

vinyl :

firm bendable plastic

pleat :

flattened narrow fold in cloth; (스커트, 커튼 등의) 주름; V.

bit :

sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse

nail :

못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail

figurehead :

figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority

ferrous :

containing iron

differential :

amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one's income

hallmark :

conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting

lest :

-하지 않도록

critique :

article or book criticizing something

heretofore :

hitherto; until now

overshadow :

throw a shadow over; make appear less important

plaque :

ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 액자; 장식품;
deposit that builds up on a tooth or the inner lining of a blood vessel; 플라크

tartar :

hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth; 치석

55

chantey :

chanty; song sung by sailors

chorale :

harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가

chorus :

repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists
and dancers who support the leading performer

choral :

of or for a chorus or choir

hymn :

song of praise; Ex. national hymn

ballad :

a narrative poem; music for such a poem

shrug :

raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.

meteorology :

scientific study of weather conditions

crease :

line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.

dent :

depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow

bow :

front part of a ship

stern :

back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner

lasso :

long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle

sight :

device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등의) 가늠쇠

shaft :

long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column

tamp :

(길, 흙, 담배 등을) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps

homeopathy :

동종요법; 건강할 때 약원을 투여하여 항체 생성하는 treatment

parenthesis :

words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ. parenthetic: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetic remarks

arresting :

engaging; V. arrest: catch and fix (someone's attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby's attention.

inventory :

list of all the goods in a place

slate :

a rock that splits into thin layers; 정관암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 정관암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party

manifest :

list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)

litter :

group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal

gutter :

channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or roof

sequel :

literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence

fetal :

of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아

vestibule :

small entrance hall or lobby

band :

range of radio wavelengths or frequencies

mineral :

광물; 무기물; natural inorganic substance

pirate :

one who reproduces the work of another illicitly; V. Ex. pirated video tapes

sidestep :

take a step to the side to avoid; avoid (an unwelcome question or problem) dishonestly; evade; skirt

skirt :

go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town

hurdle :

허들; difficulty that must be dealt with; V: leap over (a barrier); overcome; surmount

epistle :

letter (esp. a long and important one)

legume :

plant of the bean family with its seeds in a pod

harness :

apparatus for controlling a horse or for fastening a horse to a cart; V.

gravitate :

be attracted and move gradually towards; move in response to the force of gravity; Ex. gravitate to/towards; N. gravitation

56

hesitate :

pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something

lazy :

disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily

ivory :

상아; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 실사회와 동떨어진 사색, 몽상의 세계

peel :

skin of fruits; V: strip the peel from; pare

rind :

tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon

mast :

upright pole of wood or metal for carrying sails

spar :

wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로 날개뼈대

rung :

bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair

hangar :

비행기 격납고

brake :

브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake

file :

put (papers or letters) in a file; 철하다

magnify :

make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate

munition :

large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)

reportorial :

of a reporter

brace :

something used for supporting (as a beam in a building, or an orthopedic appliance); 버팀대; 부목; 치열 교정기; 들이충
곳; 중괄호; V: support and strengthen with a brace; prepare (oneself) for something difficult; Ex. The country is bracing
itself for the threatened enemy invasion.

circumstantial :

(of information, esp. concerning a crime) based on circumstances but not really proving anything; incidental; (of a
description) containing all the details; Ex. circumstantial evidence/account

gadget :

small device

linen :

cloth made from the plant flax; white underclothes

leaflet :

small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf

handbill :

printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF: bill

flier :

leaflet

ringlet :

long curl of hair

frame :

surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다

sample :

small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)

sanitation :

application of public health measures; 공중위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비

sanitary :

relation to health; clean; hygienic

sanitize :

make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report

landslide :

sudden fall of earth or rocks; large, often unexpected, success in an election

puddle :

웅덩이; small pool of liquid, esp. rainwater

drift :

be carried along by currents of air or water; move from place to place without purpose; wander; be piled up in banks or heaps by a current; N: drifting; bank or pile, as of sand or snow, heaped up by currents of air or water; main idea; gist; Ex. a drift of dead leaves; Ex. snow drift; Ex. catch the drift of

courtly :

graceful and polite in manners

solidarity :

agreement of interests or principles among a group

primacy :

state of being first in position or importance

blaze :

bright flame; white spot on the face of an animal; mark cut or painted on a tree to indicate a trail; V: burn with a bright flame; indicate (a trail) by marking trees with blazes; Ex. blaze a trail: lead the way in a new activity; CF. trailblazer: innovative leader in a field; pioneer

sorority :

club of women students; CF. fraternity; CF. sororicide

decline :

express polite refusal; (as land) slope downward; deteriorate gradually; N: period or process of declining; CF. turn down

57

agronomy :

application of soil and plant sciences to farming

fuse :

cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 퓨즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting

wick :

(양초, 램프의) 심지; cord that draws fuel to the flame by capillary action

crate :

wooden shipping box; V. CF. crater

produce :

something produced; fresh farm products

ode :

long poem addressed to a person or thing

overdose :

take too large a dose; N.

courtyard :

court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당

thatch :

plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch

statuary :

statues collectively

knocker :

hinged fixture used for knocking on a door

gong :

metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 징

otherworldly :

more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things

anatomy :

scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body

physiology :

scientific study of how the bodies work

disciple :

follower of any great teacher

flint :

부싧돌

blade :

flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 일즐기

oar :

노; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)

paddle :

노; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)

bat :

wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis

flange :

protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place

cider :

alcoholic drink made from apples

cinder :

burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)

tare :

weed; 잡초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed

enrich :

make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil

snob :

one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish

warmonger :

person who urges war or tries to get a war started

fluent :

speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner

fictive :

of fiction; fictional; not genuine; sham

58

milestone :

stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone's life or history

breakthrough :

penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology

tolerable :

that can be tolerated; fairly good

mistake :

misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/his car/A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass

inoculate :

introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)

ruffle :

disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one's hair/composure; N: frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration

rug :

heavy fabric used to cover a floor

rugged :

having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle

rafter :

서까래; large sloping beam that supports a roof

molding :

ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface

vista :

distant view (양쪽에 집, 나무 등이 들어서 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망

befriend :

act as a friend to

convalesce :

recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent

infuse :

fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion

best :

defeat; outdo; outwit

explosive :

that can explode; N: explosive substance

vivify :

give life to; animate; make more lively

caterpillar :

many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain

bud :

small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 꽃

cat :

고양이과 동물

crockery :

earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay

drawer :

서랍; drawers: underpants

necklace :

ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이

lyric :

poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.

skit :

short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish

snatch :

seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아채다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.

gulp :

swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.

rash :

set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. a rash of complaints

antihistamine :

substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies

stylish :

fashionable; elegant

vermin :

small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous

balloon :

expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon

light-hearted :

not serious; cheerful; happy

archaism :

word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression

paternalism :

policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal

cap :

jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.

detergent :

cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.

estimable :

(apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable

inestimable :

(apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; incalculable

happenstance :

chance circumstance

sizable :

sizeable; fairly large

size :

sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces

shore :

support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: (배, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의) 지주; 비빔묵; prop

outstanding :

not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts

due :

something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee

59

tax :

strain; excessive demand; V: strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something; charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty

taxing :

demanding; needing great effort; burdensome

snide :

slyly derogatory; expressing an unfavorable opinion in a way that is usu. indirect but unpleasant; Ex. make snide remarks

corridor :

passage between two rows of rooms; narrow tract of land, esp. through another country

tanker :

ship, plane, or vehicle constructed to transport liquids in bulk

foreclose :

take back property because someone's failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure

mortgage :

legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagor, mortgagee

pledge :

formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.

garnishment :

proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor

garret :

attic

garland :

화환; circle of flowers of leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.

wreath :

ring as of flowers or leaves

festoon :

garland

herbaceous :

relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 풀의

table :

shelve; postpone consideration of

recompense :

reward for trouble or loss; V.

tadpole :

올챙이

gill :

organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미

mucus :

viscous substance secreted by glands; 점액; 식물의 진; ADJ. mucous

guarded :

cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply

guard :

keep under control; (말을) 삼가다; Ex. guard your tongue carefully

streamline :

construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process

inspired :

so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 뜻을 받든; Ex. inspired writing: 성서; Ex. inspired article: 이용기사

haul :

pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N: act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected

overhaul :

examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.

overtake :

catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass

baton :

short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)

truncheon :

nightstick; short stick carried by police

cashier :

은행출납원

eavesdrop :

listen secretly to other's conversation

overhear :

hear by accident

chatterbox :

extremely talkative person

nag :

annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging

stall :

compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V: bring or come to a standstill

full-fledged :

fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained

stark :

utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (시체 등이) 경직된; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor

glide :

move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings

brat :

bad-mannered child

rogue :

scoundrel; dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest

moralistic :

(derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist

60

immediate :

done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply / plan / family / cause

plead :

appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론하다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law

range :

connected line of mountains

shiver :

shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.

discountenance :

view with disfavor

mill :

machine for crushing grain into flour; 매통; 제분기; 방앗간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.

bazaar :

sale to collect money

wares :

small articles for sale

daguerreotype :

a kind of early photograph; 은판사진법으로 찍은 사진

musket :

a type of gun

firearm :

gun

demand :

ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate

blackmail :

extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.

disincentive :

something that discourages action

jingoism :

extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)

jolt :

shake forcefully; N.

excrete :

(of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body

toxin :

poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic

aftermath :

period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune

veterinarian :

수의사; ADJ. veterinary

cure :

preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무를) 경화하다

tapestry :

heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven

61

denture :

set of artificial teeth; 의치; 틀니

toupee :

hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용가발

ranger :

wanderer; rover; 산림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest

cowhand :

cowboy or cowgirl; 목동

recruit :

newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment

crawl :

move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.

rampage :

rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town

arabesque :

아라비아풍의 장식 양식

nave :

central part of a church between two aisles; 교회의 중앙의 본당

pew :

bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석

belfry :

bell tower (in a church)

liberal :

willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule

shatter :

break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter

control :

group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)

scholarship :

method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.

newel :

vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 층층대의 중심기둥

gallant :

courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry

mold :

곰팡이; CF. fungus: 균류; 비섯

ironclad :

covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule

brilliant :

very bright; very clever

pebble :

조약돌; small stone (worn smooth by erosion)

gravel :

mixture of rock fragments or pebbles

cardboard :

thick stiff material made of pressed paper; 마분지; 판지

suede :

leather with a soft napped surface; 무두질한 새끼 염소, 송아지의 가죽

sip :

drink in small quantities

nibble :

eat with small repeated bites

material :

of real matter; relevant; significant; important; having a connection

svelte :

(apprec. of a woman) slim; slender in figure or outline

fidget :

move nervously or restlessly (so that one annoys people); N. fidgets: restlessness manifested by nervous movements;

ADJ. fidgety: restless or nervous

setback :

something that prevents progress; check in progress; reverse(opposite)

air :

expose to air; (의복 등을) 바람에 쐬다; 날다; ventilate; make known to others (one's opinion or complaints) in an unwelcome way

blanket :

담요

saucer :

받침접시; Ex. a cup and saucer

mien :

bearing; manner; appearance

stunt :

feat displaying unusual skill or daring; 묘기

62

carol :

song of praise or joy

darn :

repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock

wield :

have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CE. 휘두르다?

guru :

Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics

wit :

intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability

melodrama :

drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental

brew :

make (ale or beer) from malt(엿기름) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing

brief :

short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing

stomach :

bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can't stomach his jokes.

canon :

accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon

canopy :

decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조종사실 위쪽의 투명한 덮개

potshot :

carelessly aimed shot; 난사

antedate :

be earlier than

postdate :

happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date

astonish :

fill with great surprise

limerick :

humorous short poem with five lines

legible :

(of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP. illegible

vanquish :

defeat completely

ingest :

take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF. digest

foyer :

lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule

lobby :

group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause

lobe :

rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. earlobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver

batch :

amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students

vandal :

person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N. vandalism

tandem :

bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together

fling :

throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one's impulses

63

dramatize :

adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way

narrow :

careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination

disrupt :

throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.

transact :

carry out (a piece of business or trade); N. transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank

medal :

piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill)

bettor :

someone who bets

stake :

내기에 건돈

sketchy :

not thorough; lacking details

ledger :

account book recording the money taken in and given out

ballot :

sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V. CF. ball

poll :

여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election

pollen :

수술가루; CF. pollination

flourish :

thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people's attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting

summary :

done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.

blueprint :

청사진; detailed plan of action

certificate :

document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate

certify :

declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher

hack :

cut or chop with irregular blows; 난도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney

hackney :

horse suited for routine riding or driving

carve :

slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape

tamper :

touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury

strive :

struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.

heavy-handed :

clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed

orb :

ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power

64

reflect :

throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful

stalk :

pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.

forage :

search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions

weed :

잡초를 뽑다

picker :

수집가; 채집가; CF. pick

highbrow :

(derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning

lowbrow :

(derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts

exhaustive :

thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study

forgive :

pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (빚 등을) 탕감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP: exact

pointless :

meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It's pointless to try.

shoulder :

something shaped like a shoulder; slope near the top of a mountain; outward curve of a bottle below the neck; edge along either side of a roadway; 도로의 노면

perimeter :

closed curve bounding a plane area; length of this curve

fume :

feel or show anger; N. fumes: heavy strong-smelling air (given off from smoke, fresh paint, oil, etc.)

sensation :

feeling; (cause of) a state of excited interest; Ex. sensation caused by the new discovery

bondage :

servitude; condition of a slave or serf; CF. 다른 뜻 없음

lactate :

secrete or produce milk; CF. lact-: milk

punctuate :

divide (written matter) into sentences or phrases with punctuation mark; break the flow of repeatedly; interrupt periodically; Ex. The tense silence was punctuated by bursts of gunfire.

glaciate :

subject to glacial action; 빙하로 덮다; freeze

willy-nilly :

whether desired or not

chill :

cold; ADJ. V: make or become cold; dispirit

blast :

strong gust of wind; forcible stream of air, gas, or steam; loud sound as of whistle or trumpet; explosion as of dynamite or bomb; plant disease; blight; V: explode; sound loudly; blare; cause to dry up and die; CF. blast-off

65

challenging :

needing the full use of one's abilities; difficult but in an interesting way; Ex. a challenging problem

mature :

fully grown or developed; having a fully developed mind; sensible and reasonable; (of a bill) ready to be paid; payable; V.

fade :

lose brightness, color, strength, freshness, etc.

tidy :

orderly and neat; 논리정연한; Ex. tidy theory

assertive :

expressing strong opinions; showing a confident belief in one's own ability

conflate :

bring (parts) together to form a single whole; combine

locomotive :

self-propelled vehicle; N. locomotion: movement; ability to move

tug :

pull hard with force; N. CF. tug-of-war: 줄다리기

tugboat :

small powerful boat designed for towing larger vessels

barge :

large boat for transporting freight

charade :

pretense; sham; charades: pantomime으로 나타낸 word를 알아맞추는 game; Ex. The trial was a mere charade; the verdict had already been decided.

tassel :

bunch of loose threads bound at one end (used as an ornament); 장식용 술; 옥수수穗의 수염

cravat :

necktie

sash :

장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; (내리달아 칭의 장물); CF. cordon

poncho :

판초; blanketlike cloak

planetary :

of a planet; worldwide; global

off-key :

out of tune; inappropriate

oncologist :

종양학자

understudy :

actor who studies a role and is able to replace a regular performer; V: be an understudy for; Ex. She understudied Smith.

sheriff :

보안관; chief law enforcement officer

clerk :

사무원 (as in an office, court, or legislative body)

orchard :

과수원

dune :

hill of wind-blown sand; 모래언덕

freckle :

주근깨

daredevil :

recklessly bold; N: one who is recklessly bold

royalty :

people of royal family; payment made to a write, inventor, or proprietor

dividend :

배당금; share of profits received by a stockholder

bad-tempered :

impatient; irritable

reservation :

feeling of doubt or uncertainty (when one's agreement is limited); booking; Ex. without reservation; CF. reserve: quality of being reserved

garage :

차고; service station (where cars are repaired or serviced)

evangelist :

one who practices evangelism; N. evangelism: zealous preaching of the gospel as through missionary work

spiritual :

religious song of African-American origin

surplus :

superfluous; being in excess of what is needed; N: surplus amount or quantity

forbidding :

having a fierce appearance; Ex. forbidding countenance

66

iris :

안구의 홍채 (surrounding the black pupil); 붓꽃

pupil :

학생; 안구의 동공

cornea :

tough transparent membrane of the eyeball (covering the iris and the pupil)

carve :

cut (cooked meat) into pieces; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape; gain (esp. a position) by long effort; Ex. She has carved a niche for herself as a comic actress.

plum :

플럼; 서양자두

prune :

dried plum

jewel :

precious stone

gem :

precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape

turquoise :

precious greenish-blue mineral; 터키옥; ADJ. of the color of turquoise

violet :

계비꽃; ADJ: having a purplish-blue color

lettuce :

상추

vine :

grapevine; climbing plant that produces grapes

cherry :

빛나무; 비찌(a kind of fruit)

linoleum :

durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)

selfless :

(apprec.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself

ensign :

flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; CF. insignia

victor :

winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout

clinch :

confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.

flak :

flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition

flop :

move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 털썩 주저앉다; fail; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure

mountainous :

having many mountains; massive; huge

grade :

gradient; degree of slope

landlocked :

enclosed by land; 바다와 접해 있지 않은

hemorrhage :

flow of blood; bleeding

rumple :

disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy

hush :

silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; CE '쉿'하는 소리

discourteous :

not polite; rude

alight :

come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on

dovetail :

tight interlocking join; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together

mortise :

rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)

tenon :

projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise

tenor :

continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech

bail :

security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (냄비, 주전자외) arched handle; (햇바닥에 낀 물을 피내는) 파래박; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone

67

workaday :

ordinary; mundane; commonplace; of working days

carcass :

dead body (of an animal)

overpower :

defeat or overcome by greater power

anticipate :

act in advance to prevent; forestall; foresee; expect

otter :

수달 (aquatic, carnivorous, having webbed foot)

acorn :

fruit of an oak

four-poster :

bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)

canal :

artificial waterway; tube or duct

canalize :

deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public

chlorine :

Cl; 염소

girder :

iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge

hinge :

경첩; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on

lattice :

latticework; open framework made of interwoven strips as of metal or wood

trellis :

open latticework used for training climbing plants; Ex. roses growing on trellis

tine :

point or prong as on a fork or a deer's antler

cleaver :

heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)

hatchet :

small ax

skew :

turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant

skewer :

꼬챙이; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking

silversmith :

one that makes articles of silver

recipe :

set of directions for making something (esp. food)

quilt :

이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted: made with cloth containing soft material

flexible :

that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.

reclaim :

ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (땅을) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물용) 길들이다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals

outgrowth :

natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.

outgrow :

grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one's clothes/childish habits

offshoot :

new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization

tourniquet :

band of cloth that is twisted tightly around an arm or leg to stop bleeding

trapeze :

short horizontal bar suspended from two parallel ropes (used for acrobatics); CF. trapezoid

chromosome :

염색체; linear strand of DNA in the nucleus of cells

pawnbroker :

전당포주인; one that lends money at interest in exchange for personal property deposited as security

chrysanthemum :

국화

essence :

intrinsic property; concentrated extract of a substance that retains its fundamental properties; 정; perfume or scent; 향수; 향

pitch :

dark sticky substance obtained from the distillation residue of coal tar, wood tar, or petroleum (used for waterproofing, caulking, and paving) Ex. as black as pitch

adumbrate :

give an incomplete or faint idea of (esp. future events); give a sketchy outline of; foreshadow

upstage :

toward or on the rear part of a stage; ADV. V: make (another performer) face away from the audience by assuming a position upstage; take away attention from; OP. downstage; CF. 예전에는 무대 안쪽이 앞쪽보다 높았음.

demoralize :

undermine the morale of; dishearten; corrupt

ply :

one layer as of clothe or plywood; one of the strands twisted together to make yarn, rope, or thread; V: join together; use diligently; continue supplying; Ex. She sat plying her needle; Ex. ply their guests with food

lettered :

highly educated; learned; literate

unlettered :

not well educated; illiterate

scour :

search through thoroughly; clean or remove by hard rubbing with a rough material; Ex. scour the countryside for the escaped prisoners; Ex. scour dirty pots and pans

holism :

theory or belief emphasizing the importance of the whole and the interdependence of its parts (believing that a whole thing is more than just a collection of parts); ADJ. holistic; Ex. holistic medicine

pointed :

having a point; sharp; incisive; (of something said) obviously (and unfavorably) directed at a particular thing or person; clearly evident; marked; Ex. pointed comment; Ex. pointed lack of interest

pride :

group (of lions)

68

redeem :

make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises

fad :

briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish

angle :

point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line

corral :

enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a corral; CF. pen

den :

home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity

coop :

cage for hens or poultry

lullaby :

pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull

bore :

make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole

literati :

literary intelligentsia

signatory :

signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.

axle :

supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축

hub :

center part of a wheel; center (of activity)

boggle :

hesitate or shy away as in fear

disillusion :

free from or deprive of illusion

disillusioned :

feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth

attune :

bring into harmony; CF. tune

forethought :

advance deliberation

egalitarian :

affirming equality for all

literacy :

ability to read and write; ADJ. literate

grade :

level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into . . . : 점차 . . .로 변화하다

cultivate :

seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music

cultivated :

cultured; showing good education, manners

culture :

all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture

hardheaded :

stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hardheaded businessman/decision

sill :

horizontal member that bears the upright portion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill

silo :

cylindrical structure where fodder is stored

canvas :

heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed

residence :

place in which one lives; act or period of residing in a place

wardrobe :

cabinet or closet built to hold clothes; garments collectively

mansion :

large stately house

rhinestone :

모조다이아몬드; colorless artificial gem

patio :

안뜰(inner court); outdoor space that adjoins a residence and is often paved

terrace :

balcony; open area adjacent to a house serving as an outdoor living space; row of building

hold :

interior of a ship or airplane in which cargo is stored

instrument :

object used to help in work

instrumental :

helpful; serving as a means; (of music) for instruments, not voices

instrumentation :

arrangement of music for instruments; application or use of instruments

orchestra :

group of musicians who play together on various instruments

damp :

wet; moist; N: moisture; V: moisten; restrain or check; dampen; decrease the amplitude of

soggy :

saturated with moisture; soaked; completely wet

fixate :

make fixed or stationary; gaze steadily at something; preoccupy; Ex. fixated on stories about sex

calibrate :

adjust the graduation of (a quantitative measuring instrument)

uphold :

prevent from falling; support; defend (a right or principle) against attack; maintain against opposition

cosmopolitan :

consisting of people from many parts of the world; (of a person) not narrow-minded; showing wide experience; world-wide; Ex. cosmopolitan city/outlook on life/animal

69

acolyte :

person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower

popular :

widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name

jamb :

one of the vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대문 등의 열기둥

lair :

den or dwelling of a wild animal

host :

organism in which a parasite lives

deed :

홍콩한 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)

contract :

bargain; agreement; V. enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. "isn't"

insulin :

pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 특효약

stab :

pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain

squall :

sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow

sloppy :

carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; slovenly; Ex. sloppy piece of work

famish :

starve; CF. famine

compatriot :

person from one's own country; 동포

grip :

take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject

gripping :

holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film

hiss :

싫하는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike

insider :

accepted member of a group one who has special access to confidential information

knowledgeable :

(of a person) knowing a lot

byline :

line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer's name

credits :

acknowledgment of work done as in a film

ripple :

small wave; V.

concession :

conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place

prosecute :

continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against

declaim :

speaking loudly (and with grandiloquence)

aboveboard :

without any attempt to deceive

overdue :

being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy

win over/round :

gain the support of; OP. disaffect

basin :

open container; 물동이; small enclosed body of water; 용덩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지

brewery :

place where beer is made

caveat :

warning or caution

70

calipers :

instrument used to measure thickness and distances

moat :

deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense

bare :

lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.

strain :

breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children); particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.

aorta :

대동맥; largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary

ventricle :

심; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)

auricle :

outer projecting portion of the ear

antibiotic :

drug that kills bacteria; 항생물질

antibody :

항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen

antigen :

항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody

pathogen :

agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)

reagent :

시약; substance used in a chemical reaction

colon :

결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body

esophagus :

식도

gland :

선; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body

niche :

recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one's abilities or interests)

legitimate :

reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion

porcelain :

reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much

evict :

작; china

earthenware :

expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law

rather roughly baked clay

diction :

intercede :

(중간에 끼어들어서) plead on another's behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N.

intercession

choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation

mitten :

rung :

cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder

병어리자 장갑

suspender :

colonial :

inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)

바지의 벨퐁

desalinize :

molest :

attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually

desalinate; remove salt from

pad :

county :

군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작

soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury

rapids :

71

posit :

postulate; assume the existence of

whitewater; fast-moving part of a river

rainfall :

delicate :

needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; easily made ill; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy

amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time

cloudburst :

foolproof :

sudden heavy fall of rain

surf :

infallible; that cannot go wrong

troupe :

waves of the sea as they break upon a shore

foam :

group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop

mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid

overreach :

troop :

group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V. move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers

orchestra :

group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble

snare :

trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.

cramp :

sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp

cramp :

restrict; N: something that restricts

cramped :

limited in space; OP. commodious

cram :

force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination

pressing :

demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business

sinkhole :

석회암 지대의 움푹 패인 땅; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions

gusher :

one that gushes; gas or oil well

thunderbolt :

lightning accompanied by thunder

filler :

something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface

placard :

sign or notice for public display

pageant :

elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)

twinge :

sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache

imaginative :

showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian

imaginary :

not real; existing only in imagination

percolate :

pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it

72

typify :

be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)

dependable :

able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income

underground :

hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하 단체; 지하 운동조직

epidermis :

outer part of the skin

full-blown :

fully developed; Ex. full-blown war

full-bodied :

strong

finance :

management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school

shipment :

a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods

bespeak :

show; be a sign of

stylize :

(in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather than exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards

boulder :

large stone or mass of rock

chipmunk :

a kind of squirrel

bulb :

round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb

nucleate :

bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus

cosmetic :

intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house

77

speak one's mind :

express one's thoughts (too) directly

rhyme :

correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes

tone :

quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous

tune :

simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; agreement; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust

pitch :

set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch

tonality :

musical key

membrane :

very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear

jamb :

side post of a door or window frame

hymn :

song of praise

waltz :

a dance; music for waltz; V.

liturgy :

prescribed form for public worship

rite :

prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act

ritual :

prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act

ensemble :

group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together

amortize :

liquidate (a debt) by installment payments

counterpoint :

combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme

romance :

love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)

romantic :

showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism

granted that :

even though

pinpoint :

very small area or point; V. locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash

glide :

move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.

cannibal :

person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind

cannibalize :

remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.

pilot :

ship's helmsman; 배의 조타수

baste :

beat; moisten (meat) periodically with a liquid while cooking

topsoil :

upper part of soil; OP. subsoil

geyser :

간헐천; natural hot spring that intermittently ejects a column of water and steam

tiff :

slight quarrel; Ex. a lovers' tiff

lambaste :

beat; scold severely; berate

infatuate :

inspire (someone) with unreasoning love; ADJ. infatuated: filled with unreasonable love; Ex. She is infatuated with the boy.

garrison :

military post; troops stationed there; V. assign (troops) to a military post; (군대를) 주둔시키다

larva :

애벌레; newly hatched form of insects

vat :

large vessel (to store liquids)

snap :

(of something thin and stiff) break suddenly in two parts; make a sharp cracking sound

narcotic :

addictive drug that induces sleep or stupor

narcosis :

deep stupor or unconsciousness produced by a drug

rupture :

break or burst; N. Ex. rupture of a blood vessel/pipe

ANIMAL

cow :

암소

bull :

수소

ox :

수소; 소의 총칭

calf :

송아지

beef :

쇠고기

veal :

송아지고기

moo :

소 울음소리

bovine :

cowlike; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm

pig :

돼지

boar :

수돼지

sow :

암돼지

pork :

돼지고기

oink :

돼지 울음소리

cat :

고양이

tomcat :

수코양이

she-cat :

암코양이

kitten :

새끼고양이

mew :

고양이 울음소리

feline :

of a member of the cat family; N.

dog :

개

puppy :

강아지

whelp :

강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.

hound :

사냥개

kennel :

개집

bark :

개 짖는 소리

canine :

related to dogs; doglike

rabbit :

토끼

hare :

병아리; 닭고기

crow :

산토끼

warren :

수탉의 울음소리; 까마귀

cluck :

tunnels in which rabbits live; overcrowded living area; crowded conditions in which people live

burrow :

암탉의 꼬꼬 우는 소리

peacock :

(여우, 토끼, 두더지 등이 판) 굴; shelter; V.

sheep :

공작; 걸치레꾼

horse :

양

ram :

말; 수말

mare :

male sheep

ewe :

암말

stallion :

female sheep

lamb :

종마

colt :

새끼양; 새끼양의 고기

mutton :

수말아지

filly :

양고기

bleat :

암말아지

foal :

(양, 염소 등이) 매애하고 울다

goat :

말아지

pony :

염소; CF. he-goat, she-goat

hen :

조랑말

neigh :

암탉

cock :

(말이) 울다; make the sound which horses make

whinny :

수탉

chicken :

neigh like a horse

equine :

resembling a horse; Ex. equine face

deer :

사슴; 사슴고기

buck :

수사슴

doe :

암사슴

fawn :

새끼사슴

eagle :

독수리

eaglet :

독수리새끼

erie :

독수리 집; nest of a large bird of prey

aquiline :

curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose

lion :

사자

leonine :

like a lion

bear :

곰

ursine :

bearlike; pertaining to a bear

fox :

여우

vulpine :

like a fox; crafty

ostrich :

타조; (타조가 궁지에 몰리면 머리를 모래 속에 처박는다는 속설에서) 현실도피자; 현실을 직시하지 않는 사람

owl :

올빼미

elephant :

코끼리

trunk :

코끼리 코

WALK

clump :

walk with a heavy dull sound; 뚱뚱 걸다; N: clustered mass; heavy dull sound; 무거운 발걸음 소리

lumber :

move heavily or clumsily; Ex. The bear lumbered through the woods; N: timber

plod :

walk heavily or laboriously; 터벅터벅 걸다; trudge; walk in a persevering or monotonous way; drudge; Ex. plod under the weight of a burden

trudge :

plod

amble :

moving at an easy pace; V.

saunter :

stroll slowly; N.

stroll :

go for a leisurely walk

wander :

walk slowly and aimlessly; lose coherence of thought or expression

march :

walk steadily and rhythmically

pace :

walk with regular steps (backwards and forwards); measure by counting the number of steps; set the speed of movement for; N: a step made in walking; rate of walking; manner of walking; Ex. a jaunty pace

stride :

walk with long steps; N.

prance :

move about in a spirited manner

strut :

pompous walk; V: walk in a self-important manner

swagger :

walk or behave with an over-confident or insolent manner; strut

stamp :

step on heavily (so as to crush or extinguish); put an end to; imprint or impress with a mark, design, or seal; shape with a die; characterize; Ex. machine stamping out car bodies; Ex. newspaper stamping him as a liar; N. stamping; implement used to stamp; impression stamped; mark; Ex. Her remarks bear the stamp of truth.

stomp :

tread or trample heavily or violently

tramp :

walk with a heavy step; travel on foot; N: vagrant; one who travels aimlessly about; long walk; sound of heavy walking

tread :

walk; trample; N.

stump :

walk in a heavy manner; baffle; puzzle; clear stumps from; N: base of a tree trunk left after the rest has been cut down; (나무의) 그루터기; (인필의) 몽당이; (담배의) 궤초

creep :

move with body close to the ground; move stealthily or slowly; N.

sneak :

move, give, or take in a quiet, stealthy way; N: one who sneaks; ADJ. sneaky

pad :

go about quietly on foot (trying to avoid being noticed)

tiptoe :

walk quietly or stealthily on one's toes

waddle :

walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side; 뒤뚱거리며 걷다 (as a duck does)

wade :

walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement

shamble :

walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet

shuffle :

mix together; jumble; move (something) from one place to another; slide (the feet) along the ground while walking; Ex. shuffle papers from one pile to another; N.

lurch :

stagger; move with irregular swinging movement; Ex. The drunken man lurched across the street.

blunder :

serious mistake; V: move clumsily (as if blind); make a stupid serious error

stagger :

(cause to) move unsteadily; cause to falter; hesitate; overwhelm as with emotion or misfortune; arrange in alternating or overlapping times; Ex. staggering drunken man; Ex. His incredible story staggers the imagination; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable

totter :

shake or move unsteadily; sway as if about to fall

reel :

walk unsteadily as if drunk; feel dizzy as with confusion; N: spool; bobbin; round object on which a length of thread can be wound

stumble :

trip and almost fall; proceed unsteadily; act falteringly; N.

hobble :

limp (as a result of damage to the legs); fasten together two legs of (a horse); impede the movement of; hamper; N.

limp :

walk lamely; ADJ: lacking firmness; weak

mincing :

affectedly dainty(delicate); V. mince: cut (esp. meat) into very small pieces; walk with exaggerated primness; walk in an unnatural way, taking little short steps; Ex. The actor minced across the stage; CF. mincemeat; CF. mincer

PIECE

chunk :

thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread

hunk :

chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread

slice :

thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese

lump :

mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay

clod :

lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth

wad :

thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes

block :

solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice

slab :

thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake

rasher :

thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon

bar :

piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap

segment :

any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment

crumb :

very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs

pinch :

한번 짚은 양; V: squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn't dreaming.

speck :

small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye

mote :

small speck (esp. of dust)

flake :

light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes

scrap :

small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as

worthless; fight; quarrel

shred :

small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds

splinter :

small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter

sliver :

small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window

chip :

lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp

dash :

small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; -; V: rush; 내뿜지다; fling; hurl; 때려부수다; shatter

squirt :

a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.

squeeze :

a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon

puff :

sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out

wisp :

small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)

bale :

large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton